CLASSIFICATION STRUCTURES AND DEFINITIONS

FIELD OF EDUCATION
FIELD OF EDUCATION

BROAD FIELDS

01  NATURAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES

02  INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

03  ENGINEERING AND RELATED TECHNOLOGIES

04  ARCHITECTURE AND BUILDING

05  AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AND RELATED STUDIES

06  HEALTH

07  EDUCATION

08  MANAGEMENT AND COMMERCE

09  SOCIETY AND CULTURE

10  CREATIVE ARTS

11  FOOD, HOSPITALITY AND PERSONAL SERVICES

12  MIXED FIELD PROGRAMMES
# BROAD AND NARROW FIELDS

## 01 NATURAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES
- 0101 Mathematical Sciences
- 0103 Physics and Astronomy
- 0105 Chemical Sciences
- 0107 Earth Sciences
- 0109 Biological Sciences
- 0199 Other Natural and Physical Sciences

## 02 INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
- 0201 Computer Science
- 0203 Information Systems
- 0299 Other Information Technology

## 03 ENGINEERING AND RELATED TECHNOLOGIES
- 0301 Manufacturing Engineering and Technology
- 0303 Process and Resources Engineering
- 0305 Automotive Engineering and Technology
- 0307 Mechanical and Industrial Engineering and Technology
- 0309 Civil Engineering
- 0311 Geomatic Engineering
- 0313 Electrical and Electronic Engineering and Technology
- 0315 Aerospace Engineering and Technology
- 0317 Maritime Engineering and Technology
- 0399 Other Engineering and Related Technologies

## 04 ARCHITECTURE AND BUILDING
- 0401 Architecture and Urban Environment
- 0403 Building

## 05 AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AND RELATED STUDIES
- 0501 Agriculture
- 0503 Horticulture and Viticulture
- 0505 Forestry Studies
- 0507 Fisheries Studies
- 0509 Environmental Studies
- 0599 Other Agriculture, Environmental and Related Studies

## 06 HEALTH
- 0601 Medical Studies
- 0603 Nursing
- 0605 Pharmacy
- 0607 Dental Studies
- 0609 Optical Science
- 0611 Veterinary Studies
- 0613 Public Health
- 0615 Radiography
- 0617 Rehabilitation Therapies
- 0619 Complementary Therapies
- 0699 Other Health
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ASCED STRUCTURE FIELD OF EDUCATION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07 EDUCATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0701 Teacher Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0703 Curriculum and Education Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0799 Other Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08 MANAGEMENT AND COMMERCE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0801 Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0803 Business and Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0805 Sales and Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0807 Tourism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0809 Office Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0811 Banking, Finance and Related Fields</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0899 Other Management and Commerce</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09 SOCIETY AND CULTURE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0901 Political Science and Policy Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0903 Studies in Human Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0905 Human Welfare Studies and Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0907 Behavioural Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0909 Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0911 Justice and Law Enforcement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0913 Librarianship, Information Management and Curatorial Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0915 Language and Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0917 Philosophy and Religious Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0919 Economics and Econometrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0921 Sport and Recreation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0999 Other Society and Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 CREATIVE ARTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1001 Performing Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1003 Visual Arts and Crafts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1005 Graphic and Design Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1007 Communication and Media Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1099 Other Creative Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 FOOD, HOSPITALITY AND PERSONAL SERVICES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1101 Food and Hospitality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1103 Personal Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 MIXED FIELD PROGRAMMES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1201 General Education Programmes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1203 Social Skills Programmes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1205 Employment Skills Programmes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1299 Other Mixed Field Programmes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BROAD, NARROW AND DETAILED FIELDS

01 NATURAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES

0101 MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES
  010101 Mathematics
  010103 Statistics
  010199 Mathematical Sciences, n.e.c.

0103 PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY
  010301 Physics
  010303 Astronomy

0105 CHEMICAL SCIENCES
  010501 Organic Chemistry
  010503 Inorganic Chemistry
  010599 Chemical Sciences, n.e.c.

0107 EARTH SCIENCES
  010701 Atmospheric Sciences
  010703 Geology
  010705 Geophysics
  010707 Geochemistry
  010709 Soil Science
  010711 Hydrology
  010713 Oceanography
  010799 Earth Sciences, n.e.c.

0109 BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES
  010901 Biochemistry and Cell Biology
  010903 Botany
  010905 Ecology and Evolution
  010907 Marine Science
  010909 Genetics
  010911 Microbiology
  010913 Human Biology
  010915 Zoology
  010999 Biological Sciences, n.e.c.

0199 OTHER NATURAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES
  019901 Medical Science
  019903 Forensic Science
  019905 Food Science and Biotechnology
  019907 Pharmacology
  019909 Laboratory Technology
  019999 Natural and Physical Sciences, n.e.c.
## 02 INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

### 0201 COMPUTER SCIENCE
- 020101 Formal Language Theory
- 020103 Programming
- 020105 Computational Theory
- 020107 Compiler Construction
- 020109 Algorithms
- 020111 Data Structures
- 020113 Networks and Communications
- 020115 Computer Graphics
- 020117 Operating Systems
- 020119 Artificial Intelligence
- 020199 Computer Science, n.e.c.

### 0203 INFORMATION SYSTEMS
- 020301 Conceptual Modelling
- 020303 Database Management
- 020305 Systems Analysis and Design
- 020307 Decision Support Systems
- 020399 Information Systems, n.e.c.

### 0299 OTHER INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
- 029901 Security Science
- 029999 Information Technology, n.e.c.

## 03 ENGINEERING AND RELATED TECHNOLOGIES

### 0301 MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
- 030101 Manufacturing Engineering
- 030103 Printing
- 030105 Textile Making
- 030107 Garment Making
- 030109 Footwear Making
- 030111 Wood Machining and Turning
- 030113 Cabinet Making
- 030115 Furniture Upholstery and Renovation
- 030117 Furniture Polishing
- 030199 Manufacturing Engineering and Technology, n.e.c.

### 0303 PROCESS AND RESOURCES ENGINEERING
- 030301 Chemical Engineering
- 030303 Mining Engineering
- 030305 Materials Engineering
- 030307 Food Processing Technology
- 030399 Process and Resources Engineering, n.e.c.

### 0305 AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
- 030501 Automotive Engineering
- 030503 Vehicle Mechanics
- 030505 Automotive Electrics and Electronics
- 030507 Automotive Vehicle Refinishing
- 030509 Automotive Body Construction
- 030511 Panel Beating
- 030513 Upholstery and Vehicle Trimming
- 030515 Automotive Vehicle Operations
- 030599 Automotive Engineering and Technology, n.e.c.
0307 MECHANICAL AND INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
  030701 Mechanical Engineering
  030703 Industrial Engineering
  030705 Toolmaking
  030707 Metal Fitting, Turning and Machining
  030709 Sheetmetal Working
  030711 Boilermaking and Welding
  030713 Metal Casting and Patternmaking
  030715 Precision Metalworking
  030717 Plant and Machine Operations
  030799 Mechanical and Industrial Engineering and Technology, n.e.c.

0309 CIVIL ENGINEERING
  030901 Construction Engineering
  030903 Structural Engineering
  030905 Building Services Engineering
  030907 Water and Sanitary Engineering
  030909 Transport Engineering
  030911 Geotechnical Engineering
  030913 Ocean Engineering
  030999 Civil Engineering, n.e.c.

0311 GEOMATIC ENGINEERING
  031101 Surveying
  031103 Mapping Science
  031199 Geomatic Engineering, n.e.c.

0313 ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
  031301 Electrical Engineering
  031303 Electronic Engineering
  031305 Computer Engineering
  031307 Communications Technologies
  031309 Communications Equipment Installation and Maintenance
  031311 Powerline Installation and Maintenance
  031313 Electrical Fitting, Electrical Mechanics
  031315 Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanics
  031317 Electronic Equipment Servicing
  031399 Electrical and Electronic Engineering and Technology, n.e.c.

0315 AEROSPACE ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
  031501 Aerospace Engineering
  031503 Aircraft Maintenance Engineering
  031505 Aircraft Operation
  031507 Air Traffic Control
  031599 Aerospace Engineering and Technology, n.e.c.

0317 MARITIME ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
  031701 Maritime Engineering
  031703 Marine Construction
  031705 Marine Craft Operation
  031799 Maritime Engineering and Technology, n.e.c.

0399 OTHER ENGINEERING AND RELATED TECHNOLOGIES
  039901 Environmental Engineering
  039903 Biomedical Engineering
  039905 Fire Technology
  039907 Rail Operations
  039909 Cleaning
  039999 Engineering and Related Technologies, n.e.c.
04 ARCHITECTURE AND BUILDING

0401 ARCHITECTURE AND URBAN ENVIRONMENT
  040101 Architecture
  040103 Urban Design and Regional Planning
  040105 Landscape Architecture
  040107 Interior and Environmental Design
  040199 Architecture and Urban Environment, n.e.c.

0403 BUILDING
  040301 Building Science and Technology
  040303 Building Construction Management
  040305 Building Surveying
  040307 Building Construction Economics
  040309 Bricklaying and Stonemasonry
  040311 Carpentry and Joinery
  040313 Ceiling, Wall and Floor Fixing
  040315 Roof Fixing
  040317 Plastering
  040319 Furnishing Installation
  040321 Floor Coverings
  040323 Glazing
  040325 Painting, Decorating and Sign Writing
  040327 Plumbing
  040329 Scaffolding and Rigging
  040399 Building, n.e.c.

05 AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AND RELATED STUDIES

0501 AGRICULTURE
  050101 Agricultural Science
  050103 Wool Science
  050105 Animal Husbandry
  050199 Agriculture, n.e.c.

0503 HORTICULTURE AND VITICULTURE
  050301 Horticulture
  050303 Viticulture

0505 FORESTRY STUDIES
  050501 Forestry Studies

0507 FISHERIES STUDIES
  050701 Aquaculture
  050799 Fisheries Studies, n.e.c.

0509 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES
  050901 Land, Parks and Wildlife Management
  050999 Environmental Studies, n.e.c.

0599 OTHER AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AND RELATED STUDIES
  059901 Pest and Weed Control
  059999 Agriculture, Environmental and Related Studies, n.e.c.
06 HEALTH

0601 MEDICAL STUDIES
  060101 General Medicine
  060103 Surgery
  060105 Psychiatry
  060107 Obstetrics and Gynaecology
  060109 Paediatrics
  060111 Anaesthesiology
  060113 Pathology
  060115 Radiology
  060117 Internal Medicine
  060119 General Practice
  060199 Medical Studies, n.e.c.

0603 NURSING
  060301 General Nursing
  060303 Midwifery
  060305 Mental Health Nursing
  060307 Community Nursing
  060309 Critical Care Nursing
  060311 Aged Care Nursing
  060313 Palliative Care Nursing
  060315 Mothercraft Nursing and Family and Child Health Nursing
  060399 Nursing, n.e.c.

0605 PHARMACY
  060501 Pharmacy

0607 DENTAL STUDIES
  060701 Dentistry
  060703 Dental Assisting
  060705 Dental Technology
  060799 Dental Studies, n.e.c.

0609 OPTICAL SCIENCE
  060901 Optometry
  060903 Optical Technology
  060999 Optical Science, n.e.c.

0611 VETERINARY STUDIES
  061101 Veterinary Science
  061103 Veterinary Assisting
  061199 Veterinary Studies, n.e.c.

0613 PUBLIC HEALTH
  061301 Occupational Health and Safety
  061303 Environmental Health
  061305 Indigenous Health
  061307 Health Promotion
  061309 Community Health
  061311 Epidemiology
  061399 Public Health, n.e.c.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0615</td>
<td>Radiography</td>
<td>061501</td>
<td>Radiography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0617</td>
<td>Rehabilitation Therapies</td>
<td>061701</td>
<td>Physiotherapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>061703</td>
<td>Occupational Therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>061705</td>
<td>Chiropractic and Osteopathy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>061707</td>
<td>Speech Pathology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>061709</td>
<td>Audiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>061711</td>
<td>Massage Therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>061713</td>
<td>Podiatry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>061799</td>
<td>Rehabilitation Therapies, n.e.c.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0619</td>
<td>Complementary Therapies</td>
<td>061901</td>
<td>Naturopathy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>061903</td>
<td>Acupuncture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>061905</td>
<td>Traditional Chinese Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>061999</td>
<td>Complementary Therapies, n.e.c.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0699</td>
<td>Other Health</td>
<td>069901</td>
<td>Nutrition and Dietetics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>069903</td>
<td>Human Movement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>069905</td>
<td>Paramedical Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>069907</td>
<td>First Aid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>069999</td>
<td>Health, n.e.c.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07</td>
<td>Education</td>
<td>0701</td>
<td>Teacher Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>070101</td>
<td>Teacher Education: Early Childhood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>070103</td>
<td>Teacher Education: Primary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>070105</td>
<td>Teacher Education: Secondary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>070107</td>
<td>Teacher-Librarianship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>070109</td>
<td>Teacher Education: Vocational Education and Training</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>070111</td>
<td>Teacher Education: Higher Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>070113</td>
<td>Teacher Education: Special Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>070115</td>
<td>English as a Second Language Teaching</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>070117</td>
<td>Nursing Education Teacher Training</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>070199</td>
<td>Teacher Education, n.e.c.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0703</td>
<td>Curriculum and Education Studies</td>
<td>070301</td>
<td>Curriculum Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>070303</td>
<td>Education Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0799</td>
<td>Other Education</td>
<td>079999</td>
<td>Education, n.e.c.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08</td>
<td>Management and Commerce</td>
<td>0801</td>
<td>Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>080101</td>
<td>Accounting</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
0803 BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT
  080301 Business Management
  080303 Human Resource Management
  080305 Personal Management Training
  080307 Organisation Management
  080309 Industrial Relations
  080311 International Business
  080313 Public and Health Care Administration
  080315 Project Management
  080317 Quality Management
  080319 Hospitality Management
  080321 Farm Management and Agribusiness
  080323 Tourism Management
  080399 Business and Management, n.e.c.

0805 SALES AND MARKETING
  080501 Sales
  080503 Real Estate
  080505 Marketing
  080507 Advertising
  080509 Public Relations
  080599 Sales and Marketing, n.e.c.

0807 TOURISM
  080701 Tourism

0809 OFFICE STUDIES
  080901 Secretarial and Clerical Studies
  080903 Keyboard Skills
  080905 Practical Computing Skills
  080999 Office Studies, n.e.c.

0811 BANKING, FINANCE AND RELATED FIELDS
  081101 Banking and Finance
  081103 Insurance and Actuarial Studies
  081105 Investment and Securities
  081199 Banking, Finance and Related Fields, n.e.c.

0899 OTHER MANAGEMENT AND COMMERCE
  089901 Purchasing, Warehousing and Distribution
  089903 Valuation
  089999 Management and Commerce, n.e.c.

09 SOCIETY AND CULTURE

0901 POLITICAL SCIENCE AND POLICY STUDIES
  090101 Political Science
  090103 Policy Studies

0903 STUDIES IN HUMAN SOCIETY
  090301 Sociology
  090303 Anthropology
  090305 History
  090307 Archaeology
  090309 Human Geography
  090311 Indigenous Studies
  090313 Gender Specific Studies
  090399 Studies in Human Society, n.e.c.
0905 HUMAN WELFARE STUDIES AND SERVICES
  090501 Social Work
  090503 Children’s Services
  090505 Youth Work
  090507 Care for the Aged
  090509 Care for the Disabled
  090511 Residential Client Care
  090513 Counselling
  090515 Welfare Studies
  090599 Human Welfare Studies and Services, n.e.c.

0907 BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCE
  090701 Psychology
  090799 Behavioural Science, n.e.c.

0909 LAW
  090901 Business and Commercial Law
  090903 Constitutional Law
  090905 Criminal Law
  090907 Family Law
  090909 International Law
  090911 Taxation Law
  090913 Legal Practice
  090999 Law, n.e.c.

0911 JUSTICE AND LAW ENFORCEMENT
  091101 Justice Administration
  091103 Legal Studies
  091105 Police Studies
  091199 Justice and Law Enforcement, n.e.c.

0913 LIBRARIANSHIP, INFORMATION MANAGEMENT AND CURATORIAL STUDIES
  091301 Librarianship and Information Management
  091303 Curatorial Studies

0915 LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE
  091501 English Language
  091503 Northern European Languages
  091505 Southern European Languages
  091507 Eastern European Languages
  091509 Southwest Asian and North African Languages
  091511 Southern Asian Languages
  091513 Southeast Asian Languages
  091515 Eastern Asian Languages
  091517 Australian Indigenous Languages
  091519 Translating and Interpreting
  091521 Linguistics
  091523 Literature
  091599 Language and Literature, n.e.c.

0917 PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES
  091701 Philosophy
  091703 Religious Studies

0919 ECONOMICS AND ECONOMETRICS
  091901 Economics
  091903 Econometrics
0921 **SPORT AND RECREATION**
- 092101 Sport and Recreation Activities
- 092103 Sports Coaching, Officiating and Instruction
- 092199 Sport and Recreation, n.e.c.

0999 **OTHER SOCIETY AND CULTURE**
- 099901 Family and Consumer Studies
- 099903 Criminology
- 099905 Security Services
- 099999 Society and Culture, n.e.c.

10 **CREATIVE ARTS**

1001 **PERFORMING ARTS**
- 100101 Music
- 100103 Drama and Theatre Studies
- 100105 Dance
- 100199 Performing Arts, n.e.c.

1003 **VISUAL ARTS AND CRAFTS**
- 100301 Fine Arts
- 100303 Photography
- 100305 Crafts
- 100307 Jewellery Making
- 100309 Floristry
- 100399 Visual Arts and Crafts, n.e.c.

1005 **GRAPHIC AND DESIGN STUDIES**
- 100501 Graphic Arts and Design Studies
- 100503 Textile Design
- 100505 Fashion Design
- 100599 Graphic and Design Studies, n.e.c.

1007 **COMMUNICATION AND MEDIA STUDIES**
- 100701 Audio Visual Studies
- 100703 Journalism
- 100705 Written Communication
- 100707 Verbal Communication
- 100799 Communication and Media Studies, n.e.c.

1099 **OTHER CREATIVE ARTS**
- 109999 Creative Arts, n.e.c.

11 **FOOD, HOSPITALITY AND PERSONAL SERVICES**

1101 **FOOD AND HOSPITALITY**
- 110101 Hospitality
- 110103 Food and Beverage Service
- 110105 Butchery
- 110107 Baking and Pastrymaking
- 110109 Cookery
- 110111 Food Hygiene
- 110199 Food and Hospitality, n.e.c.

1103 **PERSONAL SERVICES**
- 110301 Beauty Therapy
- 110303 Hairdressing
- 110399 Personal Services, n.e.c.
## 12 MIXED FIELD PROGRAMMES

### 1201 GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAMMES
- 120101 General Primary and Secondary Education Programmes
- 120103 Literacy and Numeracy Programmes
- 120105 Learning Skills Programmes
- 120199 General Education Programmes, n.e.c.

### 1203 SOCIAL SKILLS PROGRAMMES
- 120301 Social and Interpersonal Skills Programmes
- 120303 Survival Skills Programmes
- 120305 Parental Education Programmes
- 120399 Social Skills Programmes, n.e.c.

### 1205 EMPLOYMENT SKILLS PROGRAMMES
- 120501 Career Development Programmes
- 120503 Job Search Skills Programmes
- 120505 Work Practices Programmes
- 120599 Employment Skills Programmes, n.e.c.

### 1299 OTHER MIXED FIELD PROGRAMMES
- 129999 Mixed Field Programmes, n.e.c.
NATURAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES

NATURAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES is the study of all living organisms and inanimate natural objects, through experiment, observation and deduction.

The theoretical content of Broad Field 01 Natural and Physical Sciences includes:

- atmospheric sciences
- biological processes
- chemical reactions
- geological composition and structures
- laboratory methodology
- mathematical and statistical techniques
- observation and measurement
- scientific method
- subatomic particles and quantum mechanics
- thermodynamics and entropy

The main purpose of this broad field of education is to develop an understanding of the workings of the universe, and to extend the body of scientific knowledge.

This broad field comprises the following narrow fields:

0101  MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES
0103  PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY
0105  CHEMICAL SCIENCES
0107  EARTH SCIENCES
0109  BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES
0199  OTHER NATURAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES
NARROW FIELD 0101  MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES

MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES is the study of abstract deductive systems, numerical facts, data and their applications.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of symbolic language and logic, mathematical theories and their deductive systems, techniques and modelling. It also involves developing an understanding of random processes and the ability to apply mathematical methods and modelling techniques to practical problems.

Courses in Narrow Field 0101 Mathematical Sciences develop skills in:

- application of mathematical methods to problem solving
- analysis and development of mathematical systems and theories
- systematic methods to prove theorems and to construct, analyse and interpret mathematical models and numerical data

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

010101 Mathematics
010103 Statistics
010199 Mathematical Sciences, n.e.c.

010101  Mathematics

Mathematics is the study of deductive systems, including algebra, arithmetic, geometry, analysis and applied mathematics.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- calculus
- numerical analysis
- combinatorics
- optimisation
- topology
- trigonometry

010103  Statistics

Statistics is the study of collecting, describing, arranging and analysing numerical data.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- biometrics
- linear and multivariate models
- probability estimations
- statistical significance tests
- stochastic processes
- time series analysis

Exclusions:

Econometrics. This is included in Detailed Field 091903 Econometrics.

010199  Mathematical Sciences, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Mathematical Sciences not elsewhere classified.
NARROW FIELD 0103 PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY

PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY is the study of the laws governing the structure of the universe and the forms of matter and energy.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the fundamental properties of the universe and the laws which govern its behaviour and to assess and validate physical phenomena.

Courses in Narrow Field 0103 Physics and Astronomy develop skills in:

- analysing and interpreting data resulting from experiments to test theories and hypotheses
- application of appropriate laboratory techniques and procedures to research
- application of knowledge of physical laws to practical problems

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

010301 Physics
010303 Astronomy

Exclusions:

Medical physics. This is included in Detailed Field 019901 Medical Science.

010301 Physics

Physics is the study of the laws governing states and properties of matter and energy.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- acoustics
- gravitation
- solid and liquid states
- geometric optics
- quantum mechanics
- thermodynamics

010303 Astronomy

Astronomy is the study of celestial bodies, their positions, motions, distances and physical conditions, and their origins and evolution.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- astrophysics
- celestial mechanics
- cosmology
NARROW FIELD 0105  CHEMICAL SCIENCES

CHEMICAL SCIENCES is the study of the composition, structure, and the chemical transformations of matter.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the fundamental properties of elements, compounds and materials, and their reactions and transformations.

Courses in Narrow Field 0105 Chemical Sciences develop skills in:

- application of knowledge of the fundamental properties of elements, compounds and their reactions
- identifying the compositional and energy changes resulting from chemical reactions
- using modern chemical instrumentation for the structural analysis of chemicals

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

010501  Organic Chemistry
010503  Inorganic Chemistry
010599  Chemical Sciences, n.e.c.

Exclusions:

Medical biochemistry. This is included in Detailed Field 019901 Medical Science.

010501  Organic Chemistry

Organic Chemistry is the study of the description, properties, reactions and preparations of carbon compounds.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- aromatic compounds
- carbon-carbon bond formation
- free radicals
- hydrocarbons
- isomerism
- organic synthesis

Exclusions:

Biochemistry. This is included in Detailed Field 010901 Biochemistry and Cell Biology.

010503  Inorganic Chemistry

Inorganic Chemistry is the study of the description, properties, reactions, and preparation of all the elements and their compounds, with the exception of carbon compounds.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- crystallography
- main group metal chemistry
- non-metal chemistry
- structural basis of inorganic solids

010599  Chemical Sciences, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Chemical Sciences not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- analytical chemistry
- colloid science
- environmental chemistry
- theoretical chemistry
- physical chemistry

Exclusions:

Geochemistry. This is included in Detailed Field 010707 Geochemistry.
NARROW FIELD 0107  EARTH SCIENCES

EARTH SCIENCES is the study of the nature, composition and structure of the Earth including its atmosphere and hydrosphere.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the physical properties of the Earth’s crust and the characteristics of its soil, landforms, climate, hydrosphere and atmosphere.

Courses in Narrow Field 0107 Earth Sciences develop skills in:

- analysing the structure, composition and evolution of the Earth, including its atmosphere and hydrosphere
- identifying and classifying crystals, rocks and minerals
- using geological instruments and field techniques for geological purposes

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

- 010701 Atmospheric Sciences
- 010703 Geology
- 010705 Geophysics
- 010707 Geochemistry
- 010709 Soil Science
- 010711 Hydrology
- 010713 Oceanography
- 010799 Earth Sciences, n.e.c.

010701  Atmospheric Sciences

Atmospheric Sciences is the study of the composition and structure of the earth’s atmosphere and climate.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- atmospheric stability, moisture and motion
- climatology
- meteorology

010703  Geology

Geology is the study of origin, composition and structure of the earth.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- coastal and marine geoscience
- sedimentology
- mineralogy
- petrology
- tectonics
- volcanology

Exclusions:
Palaeontology. This is included in Detailed Field 019999 Natural and Physical Sciences, n.e.c.

010705  Geophysics

Geophysics is the study of the physical properties of the Earth through collecting and interpreting gravitational, magnetic, seismic and electrical data.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- electrical properties of rocks and minerals
- geomagnetism
- petrophysics
- seismology

010707  Geochemistry

Geochemistry is the study of the quantities and distribution of the chemical elements in minerals, ores, rocks, soils, water, and the atmosphere.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- hydrogeochemistry
- sediment geochemistry

010709  Soil Science

Soil Science is the study of the origins, composition, structure and classification of soils.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- soil nutrient and water supply
- soils in the landscape
- the soil environment
- soil mineralogy

010711  Hydrology

Hydrology is the study of the location and movement of inland water, both frozen and liquid, above and below ground.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- flood estimation models and procedures
- groundwater modelling
- water catchments
- water resources
010713  Oceanography

Oceanography is the study of the origins, composition, structure and history of the oceans and the ocean floor.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- chemical and physical properties of seawater
- currents, waves and tides
- ocean floor topography

010799  Earth Sciences, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Earth Sciences not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- physical geography
NARROW FIELD 0109 BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES is the study of the structure, function, reproduction, growth, evolution and behaviour of living organisms.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the genetics and physiology of living organisms and of the relationship of living organisms to one another as well as the physical environment.

Courses in Narrow Field 0109 Biological Sciences develop skills in:

- analysing and interpreting biological data
- analysing the factors effecting the growth and reproduction of living organisms
- examining cells and tissue to determine their structure and function

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

- 010901 Biochemistry and Cell Biology
- 010903 Botany
- 010905 Ecology and Evolution
- 010907 Marine Science
- 010909 Genetics
- 010911 Microbiology
- 010913 Human Biology
- 010915 Zoology
- 010999 Biological Sciences, n.e.c.

Exclusions:

Medical biology. This is included in Detailed Field 019901 Medical Science.

010901 Biochemistry and Cell Biology

Biochemistry and Cell Biology is the study of the chemistry of living organisms and the structure and function of cells.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- biosynthesis
- cellular regulation
- cytology
- molecular biology
- metabolism

Exclusions:

Medical biochemistry. This is included in Detailed Field 019901 Medical Science.

010903 Botany

Botany is the study of plants.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- plant anatomy
- plant histology
- plant morphology
- plant physiology
- plant taxonomy

Exclusions:

Palaeobotany. This is included in Detailed Field 019999 Natural and Physical Sciences, n.e.c.
Horticulture. This is included in Detailed Field 050301 Horticulture.

010905 Ecology and Evolution

Ecology and Evolution is the study of interactions between organisms and their environment, and the processes of biological change in organisms.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- autecology
- biodiversity
- ecosystems
- habitats
- organic population studies
- synecology

Exclusions:

Human and primate evolution. These are included in Detailed Field 010913 Human Biology.

010907 Marine Science

Marine Science is the study of marine and estuarine plants and wildlife. It includes freshwater science.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- marine, estuarine and freshwater biology
- marine, estuarine and freshwater ecology
010909  Genetics
Genetics is the study of heredity and the units of biological inheritance.
Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- cytogenetics
- genotypes
- microbial genetics
- gene expression
- molecular genetics
- monohybrids
- phenotypes
Exclusions:
Recombinant DNA technology. This is included in Detailed Field 019905 Food Science and Biotechnology.

010911  Microbiology
Microbiology is the study of microscopic forms of life such as bacteria, viruses and protozoa.
Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- microbial ecology
- microbial physiology
- microbial taxonomy
- virology
Exclusions:
Medical microbiology. This is included in Detailed Field 019901 Medical Science.

010913  Human Biology
Human Biology is the study of human and primate anatomy, physiology, evolution and biosocial interactions.
Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- biological anthropology
- human histology
- human evolution and variation
- human growth, development and reproduction
- primatology

010915  Zoology
Zoology is the study of animals and insects.
Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- animal anatomy
- animal behaviour
- animal embryology
- animal physiology
- animal taxonomy
- entomology

010999  Biological Sciences, n.e.c.
This detailed field includes all Biological Sciences not elsewhere classified.
Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- biogeography
- bioinformatics
- biophysics
- mycology
- neuroscience
- parasitology
NARROW FIELD 0199 OTHER NATURAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES

This narrow field includes all Natural and Physical Sciences not elsewhere classified.

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

019901 Medical Science
019903 Forensic Science
019905 Food Science and Biotechnology
019907 Pharmacology
019909 Laboratory Technology
019999 Natural and Physical Sciences, n.e.c.

019901 Medical Science
Medical Science is the study of the application of physics, biology and chemistry to medicine.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- biomedical science
- clinical and medical biochemistry
- medical biotechnology
- clinical and medical microbiology
- medical physics

Exclusions:
Biomedical engineering. This is included in Detailed Field 039903 Biomedical Engineering.
Pathology and histopathology. These are included in Detailed Field 060113 Pathology.
Radiology. This is included in Detailed Field 060115 Radiology.

019903 Forensic Science
Forensic Science is the study of the application of scientific techniques to criminal investigations.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- ballistics
- blood splash pattern analysis
- crime scene investigation
- fingerprint enhancement and identification
- trace evidence
- fire and explosion investigation

019905 Food Science and Biotechnology
Food Science and Biotechnology is the study of the physical and chemical properties of food, and the industrial use of living organisms to produce food, pharmaceuticals and other products.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- fermentation
- food analogues
- food preservation: heating, chilling, freezing, dehydration, salt, sugar, acids, and chemical preservatives
- oenology
- protein technology
- recombinant DNA technology

Exclusions:
Food microbiology. This is included in Detailed Field 010911 Microbiology.

019907 Pharmacology
Pharmacology is the study of the development, uses and effects of drugs.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- clinical drug trials
- drug analysis
- pharmacodynamics
- pharmacokinetics
- toxicology

019909 Laboratory Technology
Laboratory Technology is the study of the procedures, techniques and equipment used in biological, chemical, medical and other laboratories.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- chromatography
- laboratory safety
- microscopy
- spectroscopy
- sample preparation and handling

Exclusions:
Radiology. This is included in Detailed Field 060115 Radiology.

019999 Natural and Physical Sciences, n.e.c.
This detailed field includes all Natural and Physical Sciences not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- palaeobotany
- palaeontology
BROAD FIELD 02

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY is the study of the processing, transmitting and storage of information by computers.

The theoretical content of Broad Field 02 Information Technology includes:

- computation theory
- computer programming
- data format and coding
- management, storage and retrieval of information in a computer environment
- robotics programming and artificial intelligence
- systems analysis

The main purpose of this broad field of education is to develop an understanding of information systems, programming languages, information management and artificial intelligence, and the ability to apply them to solve problems.

This broad field comprises the following narrow fields:

0201 COMPUTER SCIENCE
0203 INFORMATION SYSTEMS
0299 OTHER INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Exclusions:

Computer hardware design and construction. This is included in Detailed Field 031305 Computer Engineering.

Computer operation and using software packages. This is included in Detailed Field 080905 Practical Computing Skills.
NARROW FIELD 0201 COMPUTER SCIENCE

COMPUTER SCIENCE is the study of the design and development of computer systems.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of computer languages, computational theory as applied to information technology, and computer networks.

Courses in Narrow Field 0201 Computer Science develop skills in:

- computer programming
- data types and structures
- development and analysis of algorithms
- functions, number handling and computation stability
- two-dimensional and three-dimensional graphical images

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

020101 Formal Language Theory
020103 Programming
020105 Computational Theory
020107 Compiler Construction
020109 Algorithms
020111 Data Structures
020113 Networks and Communications
020115 Computer Graphics
020117 Operating Systems
020119 Artificial Intelligence
020199 Computer Science, n.e.c.

020101 Formal Language Theory

Formal Language Theory is the study of automated formal languages and the algorithms used to recognise them.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- finite automata
- formal grammars
- language limitations, recognition and representation
- rational languages
- syntax analysis and specification

020103 Programming

Programming is the study of writing coded instructions for computers to perform particular tasks.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- imperative, functional, logic and object programming paradigms
- iterative and recursive processes
- program development
- software engineering
- specific language written machine codes

020105 Computational Theory

Computational Theory is the study of problems that can be solved using efficient algorithms and the identification of problems that are unsolvable.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- problem solving

Exclusions:
Numerical analysis. This is included in Detailed Field 010101 Mathematics.

020107 Compiler Construction

Compiler Construction is the study of the theories and techniques for translating instructions between high and low level languages.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- automated syntax error correction
- code generation
- object programs
- source programs

020109 Algorithms

Algorithms is the study of the processes and rules that describe the logical sequence of operations to be performed by a program.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- algorithm analysis
- algorithm application
- algorithm design

020111 Data Structures

Data Structures is the study of the system of relationships between items of data which permit efficient manipulation through reducing complexity.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- adjacency matrix
- hash
- linked list
- queue
- table
- tree structures
020113 Networks and Communications
Networks and Communications is the study of linking computers for information exchange and distribution.
Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- distributive systems
- local area networks
- network architectures
- network organisation
- network protocol

020115 Computer Graphics
Computer Graphics is the study of developing and programming graphical output devices to generate pictures.
Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- 2D and 3D graphics systems
- computer animation
- ray tracing
- scan conversion
- shading and texturing
- vector and bit-mapped graphics

Exclusions:
Animation using computers. This is included in Detailed Field 100399 Visual Arts and Crafts, n.e.c.

020117 Operating Systems
Operating Systems is the study of designing and constructing systems to control processes and process scheduling.
Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- concurrency and synchronisation
- file systems
- memory management
- multi-tasking systems

020119 Artificial Intelligence
Artificial Intelligence is the study of creating computer programs which demonstrate some of the attributes associated with human intelligence.
Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- automated problem solving
- automated reasoning and theorem proving
- expert systems
- game playing
- machine learning
- searching

020199 Computer Science, n.e.c.
This detailed field includes all Computer Science not elsewhere classified.
NARROW FIELD 0203 INFORMATION SYSTEMS

INFORMATION SYSTEMS is the study of the flow of information, capturing data, and the design and specification of information systems and user interfaces.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the information management needs of users, and the ability to analyse, design and manage information systems.

Courses in Narrow Field 0203 Information Systems develop skills in:

- conceptual modelling
- database management
- database systems design
- information systems analysis
- information systems management

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

020301 Conceptual Modelling
020303 Database Management
020305 Systems Analysis and Design
020307 Decision Support Systems
020399 Information Systems, n.e.c.

020301 Conceptual Modelling

Conceptual Modelling is the study of representing the structure, type, and relationships of data elements within a system used to support system design.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- entity relationship modelling

020303 Database Management

Database Management is the study of programs which create and maintain databases.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- database independence
- distributed databases
- logic based databases
- object oriented databases
- relational databases

020305 Systems Analysis and Design

Systems Analysis and Design is the study of analysing the information needs of the user and designing or modifying a system to meet these needs.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- data and process modelling
- identifying system components
- general systems theory
- systems software engineering
- systems design
- systems development lifecycle

020307 Decision Support Systems

Decision Support Systems is the study of designing information systems based on statistical and mathematical models to support management decisions.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- linear and dynamic decision making approaches
- multicriteria design decision making
- optimisation and simulation models
- utilisation of appropriate models

Exclusions:
- Expert systems. This is included in Detailed Field 020119 Artificial Intelligence.

020399 Information Systems, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Information Systems not elsewhere classified.
NARROW FIELD 0299 OTHER INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

This narrow field includes all Information Technology not elsewhere classified.

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

029901 Security Science
029999 Information Technology, n.e.c.

029901 Security Science
Security Science is the study of securing electronic information and preventing unauthorised access to data and programs.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- computer viruses
- cryptology
- digital signatures
- secure multi-party computation
- smart cards
- system security

029999 Information Technology, n.e.c.
This detailed field includes all Information Technology not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- human computer interaction
- network administration
- systems administration
ENGINEERING AND RELATED TECHNOLOGIES

ENGINEERING AND RELATED TECHNOLOGIES is the study of the design, manufacture, installation, maintenance and functioning of machines, systems and structures; and the composition and processing of metals, ceramics, foodstuffs and other materials. It includes the measurement and mapping of the earth’s surface and its natural and constructed features.

The theoretical content of Broad Field 03 Engineering and Related Technologies includes:

- aeronautics
- engineering and manufacturing technology
- food technology
- land information technology and remote sensing
- materials science
- principles of design, drafting, planning and commissioning
- plant and machine maintenance

The main purpose of this broad field of education is to develop an understanding of the conversion of materials and energy, the measurement and representation of objects, and the operation of plant, machinery and transport systems.

This broad field comprises the following narrow fields:

0301 MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
0303 PROCESS AND RESOURCES ENGINEERING
0305 AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
0307 MECHANICAL AND INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
0309 CIVIL ENGINEERING
0311 GEOMATIC ENGINEERING
0313 ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
0315 AEROSPACE ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
0317 MARITIME ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
0399 OTHER ENGINEERING AND RELATED TECHNOLOGIES

Exclusions:

Architecture and building. This is included in Broad Field 04 Architecture and Building.
NARROW FIELD 0301 MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY is the study of the planning, organisation and operation of manufacturing methods, processes, facilities and systems.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the design, selection, development and operation of manufacturing processes and systems, and the planning, control and management of production functions.

Courses in Narrow Field 0301 Manufacturing Engineering and Technology develop skills in:

• assembly and joining
• operating manufacturing systems to produce a product
• printing technology and production
• textile technology and production
• wood product technology and production

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

030101 Manufacturing Engineering
030105 Textile Making
030107 Garment Making
030109 Footwear Making
030111 Wood Machining and Turning
030113 Cabinet Making
030115 Furniture Upholstery and Renovation
030117 Furniture Polishing
030199 Manufacturing Engineering and Technology, n.e.c.

Exclusions:

Textile design. This is included in Detailed Field 100503 Textile Design.
Fashion design. This is included in Detailed Field 100505 Fashion Design.

030101 Manufacturing Engineering

Manufacturing Engineering is the study of designing, developing and organising safe and flexible manufacturing processes, systems and facilities.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

• automation
• computer-aided manufacture
• flexible manufacturing systems
• general and specialised machinery
• mechanised assembly and specialised joining processes
• mechatronics

030103 Printing

Printing is the study of reproducing texts and pictorial works onto any media from original plates and masters, and producing finished publications. It includes electronic (desktop) publishing.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

• binding and finishing techniques
• design, composition and layout
• operating printing machinery
• printing techniques

030105 Textile Making

Textile Making is the study of the commercial production of textiles, yarns and fabrics.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

• dye and colouration techniques
• fibre technology
• textile technology
• weaving and tufting
• yarn manufacture

030107 Garment Making

Garment Making is the study of the commercial production of clothing and other apparel.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

• fabric spreading
• garment assembly
• marking and cutting
• pattern construction and apparel fitting principles
030109  Footwear Making

Footwear Making is the study of designing, making and repairing shoes, boots and other footwear.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• clicking
• measurement and fitting
• footwear pattern design and cutting
• shoe repairing

Exclusions:
Footwear design. This is included in Detailed Field 100599 Graphic and Design, n.e.c.

030111  Wood Machining and Turning

Wood Machining and Turning is the study of shaping wood using various machines.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• lathe, saw, plane and router maintenance and operation
• template and jig design and construction
• sawing, planing, shaping, carving and machining wood

030113  Cabinet Making

Cabinet Making is the study of making and repairing furniture and interior fittings for buildings.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• custom-built furniture, interior fittings and fixtures
• furniture, interior fittings and cabinet reparation
• furniture and interior fittings material selection

030115  Furniture Upholstery and Renovation

Furniture Upholstery and Renovation is the study of designing, making and repairing the soft furnishings of chairs, beds and other furniture.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• padding and furniture coverings
• upholstery machining
• decorative upholstery accessories

Exclusions:
Vehicle upholstery and trimming. This is included in Detailed Field 030513 Upholstery and Vehicle Trimming.

030117  Furniture Polishing

Furniture Polishing is the study of preparing and polishing different timber furniture surfaces.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• French polishing
• furniture stripping and mechanical buffing
• wood staining, lacquering and bleaching

030199  Manufacturing Engineering and Technology, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Manufacturing Engineering and Technology not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• coopering
• leatherwork
• furrery
• picture framing
• curtain and blind making
NARROW FIELD 0303 PROCESS AND RESOURCES ENGINEERING

PROCESS AND RESOURCES ENGINEERING is the study of planning, designing and developing systems, processes and plant for locating and extracting minerals, oil and gas from the earth, and for physically and chemically transforming raw materials to produce metals, alloys, petrochemicals, ceramics, polymers and other materials. It includes the industrial manufacture, processing, packaging and handling of foodstuffs, pharmaceuticals and biochemicals.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the theory and technology of extracting, processing and refining minerals, oil and gas; the chemical and physical properties of metals, alloys, petrochemicals, ceramics, polymers and other materials; the techniques of packaging food; and the management, regulatory and safety aspects of production.

Courses in Narrow Field 0303 Process and Resources Engineering develop skills in:

- analysing the structure, composition and properties of materials
- applying chemical and metallurgical techniques to the commercial production of metals, alloys, petrochemicals, ceramics, polymers and other materials
- developing techniques for producing and processing metals, alloys, petrochemicals, ceramics, polymers, foodstuffs and other materials
- designing, constructing and operating mines, refineries, chemical and food processing plants
- surveying mineral, oil and gas deposits to assess the economic feasibility of mining

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

030301 Chemical Engineering
030303 Mining Engineering
030305 Materials Engineering
030307 Food Processing Technology
030399 Process and Resources Engineering, n.e.c.

030301 Chemical Engineering
Chemical Engineering is the study of planning, designing and developing products and processes where chemical and physical changes occur.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- process control optimisation and simulation
- laws of physical chemistry in chemical engineering
- biochemical engineering
- process plant design
- petrochemical product development
- petroleum refining

030303 Mining Engineering
Mining Engineering is the study of planning, developing, assessing, directing and managing the extraction of minerals, oil and gas from the earth.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- economic feasibility of mining mineral deposits
- mine design and construction
- gas and oil extraction methods
- mine safety

Exclusions:
Mining Surveying. This is included in Detailed Field 031101 Surveying.

030305 Materials Engineering
Materials Engineering is the study of assaying, producing and refining materials, including metals, alloys, ceramics and polymers, timber, pulp and paper.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- composite materials analysis
- papermaking technology
- materials production and processing techniques
- drying, treating and grading timber
- materials testing
- metallurgy

030307 Food Processing Technology
Food Processing Technology is the study of the industrial processing, packaging and handling of food.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- smallgoods manufacturing
- fruit and vegetables, sugars and cereal product processing
- food packaging and storage principles
- dairy products manufacturing
- seafood processing
- meat inspection

Exclusions:
Butchery. This is included in Detailed Field 110105 Butchery.
Food science. This is included in Detailed Field 019905 Food Science and Biotechnology.
Wine making. This is included in Detailed Field 019905 Food Science and Biotechnology.
030399  Process and Resources Engineering, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Process and Resources Engineering not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- fuel technology
- pharmaceutical manufacturing
NARROW FIELD 0305 AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY is the study of planning, designing, developing, producing and maintaining motor vehicles including earth moving equipment, motor cycles and small engines.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the theory and practice of the design, production and functioning of motor vehicles, vehicle body building, repair, painting and trimming, and maintaining and repairing motor vehicles, earth moving plant, motor cycles and small engines. It also involves developing an ability to organise, cost and complete the tasks required in the design, construction and maintenance of motor vehicles.

Courses in Narrow Field 0305 Automotive Engineering and Technology develop skills in:

- designing and developing motor vehicles, earth moving equipment, small engines and their components
- diagnosing faults in, servicing and repairing mechanical and electrical automotive systems and components
- interpreting and applying standards to the design of motor vehicles and components
- testing and evaluating vehicle performance and safety
- utilising the structural properties of materials for vehicle building

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

030501 Automotive Engineering
030503 Vehicle Mechanics
030505 Automotive Electrics and Electronics
030507 Automotive Vehicle Refinishing
030509 Automotive Body Construction
030511 Panel Beating
030513 Upholstery and Vehicle Trimming
030515 Automotive Vehicle Operations
030599 Automotive Engineering and Technology, n.e.c.

030501 Automotive Engineering
Automotive Engineering is the study of designing, developing and testing motor vehicles, earth moving equipment, small engines and their components.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- engineering mathematics and science in automotive practices
- motor vehicle components and design standards
- vehicle performance and safety testing and evaluation

030503 Vehicle Mechanics
Vehicle Mechanics is the study of maintaining, diagnosing faults in, repairing and servicing motor vehicles and their components and small engines in boats, motor cycles, lawnmowers, generators and related equipment.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- automotive fitting and turning
- exhaust emission control systems
- tuning engines
- automotive air conditioning
- suspension, steering and brake systems
- tyre fitting and wheel alignments

030505 Automotive Electrics and Electronics
Automotive Electrics and Electronics is the study of installing, maintaining and repairing electrical wiring and electronic components in motor vehicles, boats and earth moving equipment.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- engine control systems and timing adjustment
- electrical and electronic equipment installation and repair
- automotive security systems and other electronic accessories
- electrical and electronic malfunction detection techniques
- batteries and charging principles
- vehicle lighting systems

030507 Automotive Vehicle Refinishing
Automotive Vehicle Refinishing is the study of preparing vehicle surfaces, mixing and matching paint colours, spray painting and detailing motor vehicles and aircraft.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- metallic and non-metallic paint technology
- protective mouldings, transfers and stet
- anti-corrosion treatment
- painted and unpainted surface preparation
- spraying techniques
- spot repairs (major and minor)
030509 Automotive Body Construction
Automotive Body Construction is the study of building bodies for motor vehicles, trailers, buses, and railway rolling stock.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- body structure
- framework construction techniques
- attaching panels to frameworks

Exclusions:
Aircraft body construction. This is included in Detailed Field 031503 Aircraft Maintenance Engineering.

030511 Panel Beating
Panel Beating is the study of repairing damaged motor vehicle bodies and replacing panels.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- damage and cost assessment
- panelbeating equipment
- panel section replacement
- forming custom panels

Exclusions:
Windscreen glazing. This is included in Detailed Field 040323 Glazing.

030513 Upholstery and Vehicle Trimming
Upholstery and Vehicle Trimming is the study of making, installing, repairing and replacing the interior trimmings and upholstery of motor vehicles, boats, aircraft and railway carriages.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- vehicle trimming principles
- seat cover repairs and manufacture
- canopy, tonneau covers, seat and squab production

030515 Automotive Vehicle Operations
Automotive Vehicle Operations is the study of driving motor vehicles including motor cycles, trucks and buses.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- advanced driver training
- motor vehicle handling
- road rules and defensive driving techniques

Exclusions:
Driving instructor training. This is included in Detailed Field 079999 Education, n.e.c.

030599 Automotive Engineering and Technology, n.e.c.
This detailed field includes all Automotive Engineering and Technology not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- manufacturing and repairing bicycles
- automotive parts interpreting
MECHANICAL AND INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY is the study of designing, planning, installing, operating, maintaining and repairing mechanical plant, machinery and tools.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of machines, mechanical plant and systems, the optimisation of production resources, and an understanding of fabricating, casting and welding metals.

Courses in Narrow Field 0307 Mechanical and Industrial Engineering and Technology develop skills in:

- analysing the effects of stresses and strains on machinery, plant and equipment
- designing and drafting mechanical components
- organising and operating industrial processes
- reading and interpreting blueprints and specifications in order to determine dimensions and tolerance of tools and metal articles

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

030701 Mechanical Engineering
030703 Industrial Engineering
030705 Toolmaking
030707 Metal Fitting, Turning and Machining
030709 Sheetmetal Working
030711 Boilermaking and Welding
030713 Metal Casting and Patternmaking
030715 Precision Metalworking
030717 Plant and Machine Operations
030799 Mechanical and Industrial Engineering and Technology, n.e.c.

Exclusions:

Automotive engineering and mechanics. These are included in Narrow Field 0305 Automotive Engineering and Technology.
030711  Boilermaking and Welding
Boilermaking and Welding is the study of marking out, cutting, shaping and joining metals, and constructing and repairing steelwork structures and pressure vessels including boilers, piping systems and ships.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- welding and thermal cutting
- weld smoothing
- weld testing
- metal welding techniques
- metal section and pipe shaping

030713  Metal Casting and Patternmaking
Metal Casting and Patternmaking is the study of planning and fabricating mould patterns and cores for the production of metal castings.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- metallic and non-metallic pattern, mould and core design and fabrication
- metal moulding and casting techniques
- ferrous and non-ferrous alloy moulding, coremaking and casting

030715  Precision Metalworking
Precision Metalworking is the study of designing, fabricating, assembling, maintaining and repairing precision instruments such as locks, timepieces and firearms.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- precision instrument assembly, dismantling and repair
- calibration
- fine metal work and ornamental inscription engraving
- saw blade construction and repair

030717  Plant and Machine Operations
Plant and Machine Operations is the study of setting up, controlling and monitoring mobile and stationary plant, equipment and machinery either directly or by remote control.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- equipment cleaning, lubricating and maintenance
- forklift, tractor, front-end loader and crane operation
- equipment safety and efficiency monitoring
- pre-start-up inspection

030799  Mechanical and Industrial Engineering and Technology, n.e.c.
This detailed field includes all Mechanical and Industrial Engineering and Technology not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- farriery
- armament fitting
- blacksmithing
NARROW FIELD 0309 CIVIL ENGINEERING

CIVIL ENGINEERING is the study of planning, designing, testing and directing the construction of large scale buildings and structures, and transport, water supply, pollution control and sewerage systems. It includes economic, functional and environmental considerations in the design and construction.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the theory and technology of civil engineering and their application to the construction process, the effects of soils, water and stress on structures, and the environmental impact of civil engineering projects. It also involves developing an ability to design, organise and co-ordinate civil engineering projects.

Courses in Narrow Field 0309 Civil Engineering develop skills in:

- analysing sites and applying the principles of soil mechanics to determine construction methods
- analysing the composition and strength of various engineering materials
- applying the principles of fluid mechanics and hydraulics to the design and construction of watercourses and dams
- designing civil engineering projects

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

- 030901 Construction Engineering
- 030903 Structural Engineering
- 030905 Building Services Engineering
- 030907 Water and Sanitary Engineering
- 030909 Transport Engineering
- 030911 Geotechnical Engineering
- 030913 Ocean Engineering
- 030999 Civil Engineering, n.e.c.

030901 Construction Engineering

Construction Engineering is the study of designing and developing infrastructure such as buildings, roads, bridges, tunnels and quarries.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- airport engineering
- roads and bridges
- underground construction and tunnelling

Exclusions:
Mine construction. This is included in Detailed Field 030303 Mining Engineering.

030903 Structural Engineering

Structural Engineering is the study of the statical properties of structures and the behaviour and durability of materials used for erecting structures.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- structural systems strength, serviceability and durability
- material behaviour
- solid mechanics
- structural erection techniques
- structural loading

030905 Building Services Engineering

Building Services Engineering is the study of designing and developing infrastructure aimed at enhancing human comfort through controlling heat, light and sound in built environments.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- secure access systems
- building fire detection and suppression systems
- thermal, visual and acoustical environment in buildings
- building mechanical services
- building electrical services
- energy efficient buildings

Exclusions:
Refrigeration and air-conditioning repair. This is included in Detailed Field 031315 Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanics.

030907 Water and Sanitary Engineering

Water and Sanitary Engineering is the study of designing and developing water storage and distribution systems, and sludge, effluent and waste water treatment systems.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- on-site waste water treatment
- pond and lagoon systems
- primary, secondary and tertiary municipal waste water treatments
030909 Transport Engineering

Transport Engineering is the study of planning and developing efficient transport systems.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- transport network systems evaluation
- transport facilities planning, design and operation
- public transport systems
- traffic operations and control
- traffic studies

Exclusions:
Air traffic control. This is included in Detailed Field 031507 Air Traffic Control.

030911 Geotechnical Engineering

Geotechnical Engineering is the study of analysing foundations, slopes and soil mechanics, and designing foundations.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- earth and rock slope analysis
- failure in soil
- geotechnical investigations and orientation
- geotechnical practical skills
- managing earth pressure in engineering projects

030913 Ocean Engineering

Ocean Engineering is the study of designing, constructing and maintaining coastal and ocean related projects and facilities, and designing floating, fixed and sub-sea offshore systems.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- buoy engineering
- coastal engineering
- floating and compliant platforms
- semi-submersibles

030999 Civil Engineering, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Civil Engineering not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- hydraulic engineering
NARROW FIELD 0311 GEOMATIC ENGINEERING

GEOMATIC ENGINEERING is the study of measuring and graphically representing natural and constructed features of the environment.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of cadastral law, the theory and technology of surveying in determining location and position, and the theory and technology of map design and construction.

Courses in Narrow Field 0311 Geomatic Engineering develop skills in:

- developing and applying survey and design procedures for preparing survey plans
- measuring, reducing and adjusting data for various types of surveys
- developing, editing and revising maps and charts and preparing them for reproduction and publication
- researching existing records and maps to assist in determining survey requirements
- using surveying instruments to determine the position of points on the earth’s surface
- using techniques such as remote sensing, photogrammetry and land information systems to prepare maps

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

031101 Surveying
031103 Mapping Science
031199 Geomatic Engineering, n.e.c.

031101 Surveying

Surveying is the study of measuring and representing the shape, contours, locations and dimensions of the constructed and natural features of the earth, in the form of reports and plans.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- survey plans preparation
- survey statistics and adjustments
- land information plans and reports
- surveying mines
- geodesy
- survey data presentation

Exclusions:
Surveying of mineral deposits. This is included in Detailed Field 010705 Geophysics.
Building surveying. This is included in Detailed Field 040305 Building Surveying.
Quantity surveying. This is included in Detailed Field 040307 Building Construction Economics.

031103 Mapping Science

Mapping Science is the study of graphically representing the constructed and natural features of the earth in the form of maps.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- graphic communication techniques in map production
- cartography
- hydrography
- map and chart development and revision

031199 Geomatic Engineering, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Geomatic Engineering not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- geographical information systems (GIS)
- land information systems (LIS)
- photogrammetry
- remote sensing
- spatial information systems (SIS)
NARROW FIELD 0313 ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY is the study of planning, designing, developing, testing, installing and maintaining electrical, electronic and communications equipment, circuits and systems. It includes designing, installing and maintaining equipment for generating and distributing electrical power.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding and practical application of the design, installation, testing, maintenance and repair of electrical, electronic and communications equipment and systems, electrical and electronic wiring, circuitry and componentry. It also involves developing an understanding of electrical safety and safety regulations.

Courses in Narrow Field 0313 Electrical and Electronic Engineering and Technology develop skills in:

- analysing the performance of electrical and electronic systems
- planning, designing and commissioning electrical and electronic circuits and systems
- installing, maintaining, repairing and operating telecommunication systems

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

031301 Electrical Engineering
031303 Electronic Engineering
031305 Computer Engineering
031307 Communications Technologies
031309 Communications Equipment Installation and Maintenance
031311 Powerline Installation and Maintenance
031313 Electrical Fitting, Electrical Mechanics
031315 Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanics
031317 Electronic Equipment Servicing
031399 Electrical and Electronic Engineering and Technology, n.e.c.

Exclusions:
Maintaining, fitting and repairing automotive electrics and electronics. These are included in Detailed Field 03050 Automotive Electrics and Electronics.

Aircraft electrical fitting and maintenance. This is included in Detailed Field 031503 Aircraft Maintenance Engineering.

031301 Electrical Engineering

Electrical Engineering is the study of planning, designing, developing and maintaining electrical equipment, circuits and systems.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- electrical systems analysis
- electrical circuits and systems
- electromechanical energy conversion
- frequency, voltage and power control
- high voltage technologies

031303 Electronic Engineering

Electronic Engineering is the study of planning, designing, developing and maintaining electronic equipment, machinery and systems.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- analogue systems
- electronic components and systems design
- operational amplifiers
- integrated circuit design

031305 Computer Engineering

Computer Engineering is the study of designing and constructing digital data processing hardware.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- arithmetic and logic structures
- computer architecture
- computer hardware design and construction
- computer systems engineering
- input, output and data devices
- logic design

031307 Communications Technologies

Communications Technologies is the study of communication transmission and signal systems.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- antenna technology
- broadband network technology
- digital and microwave communication systems
- fibre optic and photonic communication systems
- modem technology
- satellite communication systems
031309  Communications Equipment Installation and Maintenance

Communications Equipment Installation and Maintenance is the study of installing, maintaining, operating, diagnosing and repairing faults in telecommunications equipment, appliances, instruments and systems.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- telephone, radio and computer transmission equipment
- underground communications cabling
- broadcast station equipment operation
- fibre-optic cable jointing

031311  Powerline Installation and Maintenance

Powerline Installation and Maintenance is the study of installing, repairing, maintaining and monitoring overhead and underground electrical power distribution networks.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- overhead and underground electric powerlines and aerial equipment
- powerline fault finding
- powerline quality and performance testing
- powerline insulation

031313  Electrical Fitting, Electrical Mechanics

Electrical Fitting, Electrical Mechanics is the study of installing, maintaining, diagnosing faults in and repairing electrical wiring and equipment in domestic, commercial and industrial establishments, ships and trains.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- electrical wiring installations
- electrical units fault finding and repair
- electrical circuits compatibility and safety testing
- electrical drawing interpretation

031315  Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanics

Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanics is the study of installing, maintaining, diagnosing faults in and repairing domestic, commercial and industrial refrigeration, air conditioning and heating equipment.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- refrigerants
- refrigeration, air conditioning and heating equipment repair
- refrigeration systems analysis
- ventilation

Exclusions:
- Air conditioning and heating system design. This is included in Detailed Field 030905 Building Services Engineering.
- Automotive air conditioning. This is included in Detailed Field 030503 Vehicle Mechanics.

031317  Electronic Equipment Servicing

Electronic Equipment Servicing is the study of maintaining, diagnosing faults in and repairing computers, radio and television receivers, audio, video, and other electronic business and domestic equipment.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- electronic wiring and equipment testing
- electronic equipment installation
- electronic mechanics
- chrominance and luminance
- filters and resonance
- PC configuration

031399  Electrical and Electronic Engineering and Technology, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Electrical and Electronic Engineering and Technology not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- renewable energy technology
NARROW FIELD 0315 AEROSPACE ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

AEROSPACE ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY is the study of planning, designing, developing, assembling and maintaining aircraft structures and systems. It includes operating and directing aircraft.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the research, design, development, manufacture, installation, operation, maintenance and management of aircraft. It also involves developing an understanding of the structural aspects of air frames, aircraft controls and flight stability, and aircraft capability and safety under operational conditions.

Courses in Narrow Field 0315 Aerospace Engineering and Technology develop skills in:

- authorising aircraft modifications, repairs and maintenance
- conducting diagnostic tests to determine the nature of aircraft malfunctions, and maintaining and servicing aircraft engines, airframe components and systems
- designing aircraft, aircraft components and support equipment
- evaluating test flights to analyse performance and compliance to specifications and safety standards
- piloting aircraft and controlling aircraft movements

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

031501 Aerospace Engineering
031503 Aircraft Maintenance Engineering
031505 Aircraft Operation
031507 Air Traffic Control
031599 Aerospace Engineering and Technology, n.e.c.

031501 Aerospace Engineering

Aerospace Engineering is the study of designing, developing and modifying aircraft.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- aerodynamics
- airframes engineering
- missile design
- propulsion
- satellite design
- spacecraft design

031503 Aircraft Maintenance Engineering

Aircraft Maintenance Engineering is the study of assembling, maintaining and repairing aircraft structures, and avionic and mechanical systems.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- aircraft auxiliary systems
- propellers and propeller systems
- aircraft instrument systems
- aircraft fabrication techniques
- aerodynamics and structural repairs

031505 Aircraft Operation

Aircraft Operation is the study of piloting and navigating aircraft.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- aircraft ground control, take-off and landing procedures
- aircraft navigation
- aircraft operation and flight procedures
- aircraft safety
- flight plans preparation

031507 Air Traffic Control

Air Traffic Control is the study of monitoring and directing ground and air aircraft movements.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- ground control systems
- air traffic communications
- pilot weather briefing
- aircraft plotting
- flight and operation recording
- flight plans clearance
- navigational aids and airports

031599 Aerospace Engineering and Technology, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Aerospace Engineering and Technology not elsewhere classified.
NARROW FIELD 0317  MARITIME ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

MARITIME ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY is the study of designing, maintaining and operating marine craft and shipboard machinery and systems.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of designing, developing, operating, maintaining and managing marine engineering systems. It also involves developing an understanding of the operation of ships and other maritime facilities and safety under operational conditions.

Courses in Narrow Field 0317 Maritime Engineering and Technology develop skills in:

- constructing, maintaining and repairing the internal structure, steering gear and hull support systems of marine craft
- designing and developing marine engineering systems
- directing the movement of vessels and the stowage and discharge of cargoes
- operating, maintaining and managing marine engineering systems

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

031701 Maritime Engineering
031703 Marine Construction
031705 Marine Craft Operation
031799 Maritime Engineering and Technology, n.e.c.

Exclusions:

Designing floating, fixed or sub-sea offshore systems. This is included in Detailed Field 030913 Ocean Engineering.

031701  Maritime Engineering

Maritime Engineering is the study of maintaining and operating shipboard machinery and systems.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- marine machinery and control systems
- ship machinery and equipment inspection
- marine engineering systems maintenance and operation
- marine mechanics
- marine auxiliary equipment and systems

031703  Marine Construction

Marine Construction is the study of fabricating, fitting out and repairing marine vessels and their structural components.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- hull form and performance
- lofting procedures
- masts, frames, decking and fittings installation
- slipway operations

031705  Marine Craft Operation

Marine Craft Operation is the study of operating ships and other marine craft and their navigation and communication systems.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- marine radio communication
- navigation and navigational aids
- vessel maneuvering, handling and stability
- seamanship
- shipboard safety
- fishing operations

031799  Maritime Engineering and Technology, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Maritime Engineering and Technology not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- naval architecture
NARROW FIELD 0399 OTHER ENGINEERING AND RELATED TECHNOLOGIES

This narrow field includes all Engineering and Related Technologies not elsewhere classified.

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

039901 Environmental Engineering
039903 Biomedical Engineering
039905 Fire Technology
039907 Rail Operations
039909 Cleaning
039999 Engineering and Related Technologies, n.e.c.

039901 Environmental Engineering

Environmental Engineering is the study of technology concerned with the mitigation of pollution, contamination and deterioration of the environment.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- cleaner production
- erosion control and land rehabilitation technology
- noise control mechanisms in engineering projects
- waste minimisation
- waste management

Exclusions:
Environmental impact assessment. This is included in Detailed Field 050999 Environmental Studies, n.e.c.
Environmental management. This is included in Detailed Field 050901 Lands, Parks and Wildlife Management.

039903 Biomedical Engineering

Biomedical Engineering is the study of designing and manufacturing medical devices and equipment to assist in overcoming physical disabilities.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- biocompatibility of intracorporeal and extracorporeal systems
- biomaterials
- designing imaging systems
- human rehabilitation engineering

Exclusions:
Dental prosthetics. This is included in Detailed Field 060705 Dental Technology.
Orthotic and prosthetic patient assessment and prescription of orthoses and prostheses. These are included in Detailed Field 061799 Rehabilitation Therapies, n.e.c.

039905 Fire Technology

Fire Technology is the study of fire detection, suppression and prevention methods and equipment.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- fire detection, suppression and prevention
- fire fighting equipment and techniques
- fire hazards
- fire behaviour

039907 Rail Operations

Rail Operations is the study of driving, shunting and marshalling trains.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- train station operation
- track safety
- train examination
- principles of train management
- railway yard operation

039909 Cleaning

Cleaning is the study of removing dirt and stains from, and maintaining and restoring clothing and fabrics, and domestic, industrial and commercial assets.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- dry-cleaning
- dust reduction
- domestic cleaning
- laundry machine operation
- stains, spillages and grime removal techniques
- floor, glass and ceiling wet and dry cleaning

Exclusions:
Education primarily related to occupational health and safety. This is included in Detailed Field 061301 Occupational Health and Safety.

039999 Engineering and Related Technologies, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Engineering and Related Technologies not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- nuclear engineering
- railway engineering
ARCHITECTURE AND BUILDING

ARCHITECTURE AND BUILDING is the study of the art, science and techniques involved in designing, constructing, adapting and maintaining public, commercial, industrial and residential structures and landscapes. It includes the study of the art and science of designing and planning urban and regional environments.

The theoretical content of Broad Field 04 Architecture and Building includes:

- aesthetics and space dynamics
- building economics
- building science
- building techniques and technologies
- construction management
- architectural design and drawing
- town planning

The main purpose of this broad field of education is to develop an understanding of integrating structural and aesthetic elements in buildings and environments, and construction methods, techniques and materials.

This broad field comprises the following narrow fields:

0401 ARCHITECTURE AND URBAN ENVIRONMENT

0403 BUILDING
NARROW FIELD 0401 ARCHITECTURE AND URBAN ENVIRONMENT

ARCHITECTURE AND URBAN ENVIRONMENT is the study of the art and science of planning and designing public, commercial, industrial and residential buildings, and their interiors. It includes the study of planning and designing built environments.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the structural, aesthetic, operational and environmental aspects of building design, and the interaction between humans and the built environment.

Courses in Narrow Field 0401 Architecture and Urban Environment develop skills in:
- monitoring construction to ensure compliance with specifications
- preparing architectural scale drawings and specifications for design and construction
- devising and recommending land use and development options

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

**040101 Architecture**

Architecture is the study of the art, science and techniques of building design. It includes utilitarian ends, such as the soundness of the structure, the functional and economic efficiency of the building, and aesthetic considerations.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- architectural construction and structures
- architectural rendering techniques
- architectural history and theory
- architectural design and practice

**040103 Urban Design and Regional Planning**

Urban Design and Regional Planning is the study of designing and planning towns and rural communities to meet the needs of the population.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- community planning
- urban and regional planning principles
- urban design
- land use planning
- urban land development
- social impact assessment

**040105 Landscape Architecture**

Landscape Architecture is the study of planning, designing and installing exterior environments with concern for functionality, practicality and human needs and requirements. It includes the design of parks and gardens integrated with the built environment.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- landscape design
- landscape planning
- landscape structures
- planting design
- urban landscapes

**040107 Interior and Environmental Design**

Interior and Environmental Design is the study of planning and designing interior environments of homes, offices, factories and other buildings with concern for functionality, practicality and human needs and requirements.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- interior building design concepts
- user centred design
- interior design material technologies

Exclusions:
Ergonomics. This is included in Detailed Field 061301 Occupational Health and Safety.
Heat, light and sound control. These are included in Detailed Field 030905 Building Services.

**040199 Architecture and Urban Environment, n.e.c.**

This detailed field includes all Architecture and Urban Environment not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- building conservation
NARROW FIELD 0403  BUILDING

BUILDING is the study of the science, technology and techniques of assembling, erecting and maintaining public, commercial, industrial and residential structures and their fittings.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the functional aspects of construction, planning, development and management of buildings. It also involves developing the ability to examine and interpret building plans and specifications and to organise, cost and complete the tasks required in the construction and maintenance of buildings.

Courses in Narrow Field 0403 Building develop skills in:

- building construction
- determining the type and quantity of building materials required
- inspecting building work and materials for compliance with specifications, regulations and standards
- interpreting building plans, regulations and codes of practice

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

040301 Building Science and Technology
040303 Building Construction Management
040305 Building Surveying
040307 Building Construction Economics
040309 Bricklaying and Stonemasonry
040311 Carpentry and Joinery
040313 Ceiling, Wall and Floor Fixing
040315 Roof Fixing
040317 Plastering
040319 Furnishing Installation
040321 Floor Coverings
040323 Glazing
040325 Painting, Decorating and Sign Writing
040327 Plumbing
040329 Scaffolding and Rigging
040399 Building, n.e.c.

040301  Building Science and Technology

Building Science and Technology is the study of the theories and techniques required to construct and maintain structures.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- builders working drawings
- building maintenance and refurbishment
- facades and partitions

040303  Building Construction Management

Building Construction Management is the study of planning and controlling building projects.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- construction planning
- construction project control
- building site management

040305  Building Surveying

Building Surveying is the study of assessing the condition of buildings to ensure compliance with plans, specification and regulations and that proper techniques and materials have been used.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- building assessment
- building codes and standards
- certification codes and practice

040307  Building Construction Economics

Building Construction Economics is the study of estimating quantities of materials and total costs involved in building and construction.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- building project feasibility
- building cost estimation
- contractual arrangements costings
- quantity surveying
Bricklaying and Stonemasonry is the study of cutting, shaping, laying and joining bricks, stone and building blocks to construct and repair all types of masonry structures.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- arch construction
- bricklaying techniques
- glass block construction
- stone inscription methods
- stone restoration and renovation
- stone veneer construction

Exclusions:
Brick paving. This is included in Detailed Field 040399 Building, n.e.c.

Carpentry and Joinery is the study of fabricating, assembling, installing, renovating and repairing doors, frames, formwork and other fittings in buildings.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- formwork, framework and trusses
- stair construction
- window and door joinery

Exclusions:
Furniture construction. This is included in Detailed Field 030113 Cabinet Making.

Ceiling, Wall and Floor Fixing is the study of fixing tiles and lining materials to ceilings, walls and floors. It includes fixing cladding materials to external surfaces.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- tile cutting
- tiling wet areas
- wall cladding and lining

Exclusions:
Fixing fibrous sheets and applying plaster. These are included in Detailed Field 040317 Plastering. Timber flooring. This is included in Detailed Field 040321 Roof Fixing.

Roof Fixing is the study of covering structures with roof tiles, shingles and other materials to form a waterproof surface.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- roofing claddings
- slate, shingle, concrete and metal roof tiles
- roof tiling and slating procedures

Plastering is the study of fixing fibrous sheets and applying plaster, cement-based and similar materials to ceilings, interior and exterior walls of buildings and the study of making plasterboard and plaster mouldings.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- decorative plaster finishes
- fibrous plasterwork
- rendering and moulding

Furnishing Installation is the study of measuring and installing curtains, blinds, awnings and other soft furnishings.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- curtain fitting
- awning installation techniques
- blinds measurement

Floor Coverings is the study of measuring and laying parquetry, carpet, cork, linoleum, vinyl and other resilient floor coverings.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- floor covering techniques
- carpet layout measuring and marking
- parquetry and timber floor surfacing

Glazing is the study of installing and maintaining glass panes, mirrors and windscreens.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- decorative glass finishes
- leadlighting and stained glass
- silvering
- windscreen glazing

Painting, Decorating and Sign Writing is the study of applying paint, varnish and paper finishes to decorate and protect interior and exterior surfaces. It includes the study of designing and painting signs.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- painting and decorating techniques
- paint and wallpaper application
- sign writing techniques

Exclusions:
Painting motor vehicles. This is included in Detailed Field 030507 Automotive Vehicle Refinishing.

Plumbing is the study of designing, installing, maintaining and repairing pipelines, fixtures, fittings and related equipment for water, steam, gas, sewage and other liquids in residential, public commercial and industrial establishments.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- gas fitting
- fire sprinkler systems
- pipe joint techniques and fittings
- roof plumbing

Scaffolding and Rigging is the study of erecting and dismantling modular scaffolding and rigging.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- mast climbers
- safety nets and static lines
- suspended scaffolds
- flying foxes and cableways
- natural and synthetic ropes
040399 Building, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Building not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- dogging
- steel fixing
- brick paving
BROAD FIELD 05

AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AND RELATED STUDIES

AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AND RELATED STUDIES is the study of the theory and practice of breeding, growing, gathering, reproducing and caring for plants and animals. It includes the study of the interaction between people and the environment and the application of scientific principles to the environment to protect it from deterioration.

The theoretical content of Broad Field 05 Agriculture, Environmental and Related Studies includes:

- crop production
- animal production and management
- environmental impact and assessment
- forest resource management
- soil and water conservation
- aquatic resource management

The main purpose of this broad field of education is to develop an understanding of the management and use of natural resources, and the production of primary agricultural products.

This broad field comprises the following narrow fields:

0501 AGRICULTURE
0503 HORTICULTURE AND VITICULTURE
0505 FORESTRY STUDIES
0507 FISHERIES STUDIES
0509 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES
0599 OTHER AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AND RELATED STUDIES

Exclusions:

Veterinary science. This is included in Narrow Field 0611 Veterinary Science.
NARROW FIELD 0501 AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURE is the study of growing, maintaining and harvesting non-intensively managed crops and pastures, and breeding, grazing and managing animals. It includes the study of farming and producing unprocessed plant and animal products.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of livestock reproduction, the production of primary plant and animal products, and the theory and practice of farming. It also involves developing an ability to utilise current agricultural technology, techniques and practices.

Courses in Narrow Field 0501 Agriculture develop skills in:

- analysing current and future market conditions to determine which crops are grown and/or livestock raised
- identifying environmental factors affecting flock and herd health and productivity

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

050101 Agricultural Science
050103 Wool Science
050105 Animal Husbandry
050199 Agriculture, n.e.c.

Exclusions:

Agricultural economics. This is included in Detailed Field 091901 Economics.
Farm management and agribusiness. These are included in Detailed Field 080321 Farm Management and Agribusiness.

050101 Agricultural Science

Agricultural Science is the study of the non-intensive farming of animals and plants.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- broadacre production
- cropping and grazing systems
- dairying
- dryland farming systems

Exclusions:
Vegetable gardening. This is included in Detailed Field 050301 Horticulture.

050103 Wool Science

Wool Science is the study of producing, handling and classing wool and other fleece.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- fleece characteristics
- fleece producing animals
- wool identification, classification and handling
- greasy wool impurities
- shearing

050105 Animal Husbandry

Animal Husbandry is the study of the intensive management of animals, their training, handling, care, breeding and rearing.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- animal grooming
- artificial insemination and other breeding techniques
- beekeeping
- animal hygiene and nutrition
- zookeeping
- equine management

050199 Agriculture, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Agriculture not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- agricultural extension
NARROW FIELD 0503  HORTICULTURE AND VITICULTURE

HORTICULTURE AND VITICULTURE is the study of cultivating, propagating and producing intensively managed crops such as grapes and other fruits, vegetables, flowers, trees, shrubs and plants.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the factors affecting plant propagation, growth and physiology. It also involves developing an ability to utilise current horticultural and viticultural technology, principles and practices.

Courses in Narrow Field 0503 Horticulture and Viticulture develop skills in:

- establishing and maintaining turf surfaces for various sporting and recreational facilities
- planting, pruning and maintaining shrubs, trees and grapevines
- propagating, cultivating and harvesting intensively managed crops

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

050301 Horticulture
050303 Viticulture

Exclusions:
Maintaining and managing nature parks. This is included in Detailed Field 050901 Lands, Parks and Wildlife Management.

050301  Horticulture

Horticulture is the study of cultivating, propagating and producing intensively managed crops such as fruits (except grapes), vegetables, flowers, foliage, trees, shrubs and plants.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- arboriculture
- greenkeeping
- plant culture and garden maintenance
- horticultural nursery practice
- plant propagation

Exclusions:
Garden design. This is included in Detailed Field 040105 Landscape Architecture.

Viticulture. This is included in Detailed Field 050303 Viticulture.

050303  Viticulture

Viticulture is the study of cultivating and managing grapevines.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- grapevine canopy management
- grapevine pruning systems
- vineyard establishment
- grapevine identification and selection
- wine and table grape production

Exclusions:
Wine science. This is included in Detailed Field 019905 Food Science and Biotechnology.
NARROW FIELD 0505  FORESTRY STUDIES

FORESTRY STUDIES is the study of establishing, cultivating, harvesting and managing forests.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of sustainable forest management, and the establishment and maintenance of forest farms.

Courses in Narrow Field 0505 Forestry Studies develop skills in:

- assessing current forest resources and estimating future demand
- designing coupes and planning broadscale harvesting operations
- identifying, classifying and measuring trees and forests
- managing post-harvest rehabilitation programmes

This narrow field comprises the following detailed field:

050501  Forestry Studies

050501  Forestry Studies

Forestry Studies is the study of establishing, cultivating, harvesting and managing forests.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- forest cultivation and maintenance
- forest management
- forest mensuration and inventory
- timber harvesting
NARROW FIELD 0507  FISHERIES STUDIES

FISHERIES STUDIES is the study of breeding, rearing, harvesting, handling, and managing fish and other aquatic resources.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of sustainable fisheries management and commercial fisheries operations.

Courses in Narrow Field 0507 Fisheries Studies develop skills in:

- harvesting and handling fish and other aquatic resources
- monitoring and maintaining water quality
- identifying, preventing and controlling diseases of aquatic resources
- monitoring and ensuring compliance with fisheries regulations and standards

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

050701 Aquaculture
050799 Fisheries Studies, n.e.c.

Exclusions:

Operating fishing vessels. This is included in Detailed Field 031705 Marine Craft Operation.

050701 Aquaculture

Aquaculture is the study of breeding, rearing, harvesting, handling and processing fish and other aquatic resources.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- feeding and maintaining aquatic stock
- principles of aquaculture production
- stocking and sampling fisheries

050799 Fisheries Studies, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Fisheries Studies not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- fisheries compliance
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES is the study of the relationships between living organisms and the natural, rural, industrial and urban environments. It includes the study of the impact humans have upon the natural environment.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the scientific aspects of the environment and the procedures required to establish an environmentally sustainable society. It also involves developing an understanding of how physical, economic, social and technological factors effect the environment.

Courses in Narrow Field 0509 Environmental Studies develop skills in:

- applying the principles and practices of managing natural ecosystems
- assessing the impact of humans on the environment
- preparing environmental impact statements
- identifying, evaluating and analysing environmental issues of current and future significance

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

050901  Land, Parks and Wildlife Management
050999  Environmental Studies, n.e.c.

**050901  Land, Parks and Wildlife Management**

Land, Parks and Wildlife Management is the study of managing land, parkland, marine and coastal zone parks, and wildlife.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- flora and fauna management
- land and water management
- land rehabilitation
- natural resource inventory and appraisal

**050999  Environmental Studies, n.e.c.**

This detailed field includes all Environmental Studies not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- environmental impact assessment
- environmental science
- land conservation
- soil conservation
NARROW FIELD 0599 OTHER AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AND RELATED STUDIES

This narrow field includes all Agriculture, Environmental and Related Studies not elsewhere classified.

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

059901 Pest and Weed Control
059999 Agriculture, Environmental and Related Studies, n.e.c.

059901 Pest and Weed Control

Pest and Weed Control is the study of controlling noxious plants, animals, insects and fungi.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- fumigation techniques
- integrated pest and weed control
- pest and weed identification
- plant disease control
- plant protection programmes

059999 Agriculture, Environmental and Related Studies, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Agriculture, Environmental and Related Studies not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- irrigation
HEALTH

HEALTH is the study of maintaining and restoring the physical and mental wellbeing of humans and animals.

The theoretical content of Broad Field 06 Health includes:

• disease processes and mechanisms
• restoration and maintenance of health
• diagnosis
• principles and practices of public health

The main purpose of this broad field of education is to develop an understanding of the principles and practices of identifying, treating, controlling and preventing injury and disease. It is also involves developing an understanding of the principles and practices of providing preventative, curative, rehabilitative and palliative care.

This broad field comprises the following narrow fields:

0601 MEDICAL STUDIES
0603 NURSING
0605 PHARMACY
0607 DENTAL STUDIES
0609 OPTICAL SCIENCE
0611 VETERINARY STUDIES
0613 PUBLIC HEALTH
0615 RADIOGRAPHY
0617 REHABILITATION THERAPIES
0619 COMPLEMENTARY THERAPIES
0699 OTHER HEALTH

Exclusions:

Medical science. This is included in Detailed Field 019901 Medical Science.
NARROW FIELD 0601 MEDICAL STUDIES

MEDICAL STUDIES is the study of the principles and procedures used in preventing, diagnosing, caring for and treating illness, disease and injury in humans, and the maintenance of general health.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of disease processes and mechanisms, the structure and function of the human body and mind, the restoration and maintenance of health, immune defences of the body, pain control, human behaviour and medical ethics. It also involves developing an ability to assess and evaluate clinical observations to arrive at diagnoses and determine appropriate courses of action.

Courses in Narrow Field 0601 Medical Studies develop skills in:

- assessing patients’ psychological, physical and emotional states
- carrying out procedures and dealing with medical emergencies
- examining specimens to determine the origin, nature and course of any disease present
- monitoring progress of patients
- practising professional responsibility in relation to individuals and the community

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

060101 General Medicine
060103 Surgery
060105 Psychiatry
060107 Obstetrics and Gynaecology
060109 Paediatrics
060111 Anaesthesiology
060113 Pathology
060115 Radiology
060117 Internal Medicine
060119 General Practice
060199 Medical Studies, n.e.c.

Exclusion:

Medical science. This is included in Detailed Field 019901 Medical Science.

060101 General Medicine

General Medicine is the study of the clinical presentation and treatment of diseases.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- clinical diagnosis
- diseases affecting humans

060103 Surgery

Surgery is the study of the medical specialisation concerned with principles and practices for treating diseases, injuries, defects and deformities by manual operation and manipulation, and by using instruments and appliances.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- post-operative patient progress monitoring
- surgical diagnosis
- surgical procedures and techniques

Exclusions:

Oral surgery. This is included in Detailed Field 060701 Dentistry.
Veterinary surgery. This is included in Detailed Field 061101 Veterinary Science.

060105 Psychiatry

Psychiatry is the study of the medical specialisation concerned with diagnosing, preventing and treating diseases and disorders of the mind.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- patient’s psychiatric state assessment
- child psychiatry
- developmental psychiatry
- psychiatric syndromes and phenomena

060107 Obstetrics and Gynaecology

Obstetrics and Gynaecology is the study of the medical specialisation concerned with the care of women during pregnancy, labour and after childbirth, and the prevention, diagnosis and treatment of diseases of the female reproductive system.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- foetal development
- gynaecological and obstetric conditions treatment
- female reproductive system diseases
Paediatrics is the study of the medical specialisation concerned with normal physical growth and development from birth through to late adolescence. It includes preventing, diagnosing and treating diseases and uncommon disorders in children and adolescents.

**Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:**
- physical growth and development of children
- child and adolescent diseases
- neonatology

**Anaesthesiology**

Anaesthesiology is the study of the medical specialisation concerned with administering drugs and other substances to achieve lack of sensation with or without loss of consciousness.

**Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:**
- administering anaesthetics
- regional analgesia
- anaesthetic reactions

**Pathology**

Pathology is the study of the medical specialisation concerned with the causes and effects of diseases, including the structural and functional changes of body organs, tissues and fluids, and the systematic methods of detecting these changes.

**Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:**
- disease origin, nature and course
- histopathology
- pathology tests interpretation and evaluation
- post-mortem examination

**Radiology**

Radiology is the study of the medical specialisation concerned with using radioactive substances, X-rays and other ionising radiation to diagnose, treat and follow the course of disease and its response to treatment.

**Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:**
- medical images interpretation and evaluation
- nuclear medicine
- tumour radiation treatment

Internal Medicine is the study of the medical specialisation concerned with the diagnosis and non-surgical treatment of diseases and disorders of specific bodily structures and functions.

**Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:**
- endocrinological medicine
- gastroenterological medicine
- thoracic medicine
- clinical immunology
- clinical haematology

General Practice is the study of providing primary and continuing medical care to patients in a community setting. It is particularly concerned with providing family and community oriented health care.

**Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:**
- early diagnosis
- medication prescription and administration
- primary, personal and continuing medical care

This detailed field includes all Medical Studies not elsewhere classified.

**Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:**
- dermatology
- oncology
- ophthalmology
NARROW FIELD 0603 NURSING

NURSING is the study of the principles and practices of providing general and specialised preventative, curative, rehabilitative and palliative care to individuals and groups. It includes the study of the structure and function of the human body and mind, the restoration and maintenance of health, pain control, human behaviour and nursing ethics.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the health and wellbeing of individuals and groups. It also involves developing an understanding of professional responsibility in relation to individuals, the community and other health professionals.

Courses in Narrow Field 0603 Nursing develop skills in:

- assessment and identification of health care needs
- developing skills in health problem identification and clinical decision making
- developing skills in planning, implementing and evaluating nursing care provided to individuals and groups

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

060301 General Nursing
060303 Midwifery
060305 Mental Health Nursing
060307 Community Nursing
060309 Critical Care Nursing
060311 Aged Care Nursing
060313 Palliative Care Nursing
060315 Mothercraft Nursing and Family and Child Health Nursing
060399 Nursing, n.e.c.

Exclusions:
Veterinary nursing. This is included in Detailed Field 061103 Veterinary Assisting.
Dental nursing. This is included in Detailed Field 060703 Dental Assisting.

060301 General Nursing
General Nursing is the study of the principles and practices of providing preventative, curative and rehabilitative care to individuals and groups.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- health status analysis and interpretation
- nursing care in a variety of settings
- nursing practice

060303 Midwifery
Midwifery is the study of the principles and practices of providing care for women during pregnancy, birthing and after childbirth and for caring for the new-born. It includes assisting parents and families during childbearing.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- pregnancy and post-natal period parent education and counselling
- breastfeeding education
- professional aspects of midwifery

060305 Mental Health Nursing
Mental Health Nursing is the study of the nursing specialisation concerned with caring for persons with mental health problems.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- acute and chronic mental disorder patient care
- post acute phase patient rehabilitation
- primary health care for mental health
- mental health nursing practice

060307 Community Nursing
Community Nursing is the study of the nursing specialisation concerned with caring for individuals and groups in the community.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- community nursing assessment
- community nursing programme development

060309 Critical Care Nursing
Critical Care Nursing is the study of the nursing specialisation concerned with the theory and practice of caring for patients requiring intensive therapy.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- post-operative advanced life support
- intensive care nursing
- neonatal intensive care nursing
060311  Aged Care Nursing
Aged Care Nursing is the study of the nursing specialisation concerned with the theory and practice of caring for elderly patients.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- health problems of the ageing patient
- nursing elderly patients
- geriatric nursing practices

060313  Palliative Care Nursing
Palliative Care Nursing is the study of the nursing specialisation concerned with caring for the terminally ill and their families.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- pain and symptom control in the terminally ill
- respite care

060315  Mothercraft Nursing and Family and Child Health Nursing
Mothercraft Nursing and Family and Child Health Nursing is the study of the nursing specialisation concerned with the theory and practice of caring for young children and their families.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- nursing care of infants and young children
- paediatric nursing practice

060399  Nursing, n.e.c.
This detailed field includes all Nursing not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- breast care nursing
- cancer nursing
NARROW FIELD 0605 PHARMACY

PHARMACY is the study of the preparation and dispensing of drugs.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the properties of drugs and medicinal products and their manufacture, control and use in the community and in hospitals.

Courses in Narrow Field 0605 Pharmacy develop skills in:

- preparing and dispensing medications to patients with regard to legal, therapeutic and professional requirements
- providing information and advising patients and the general community on drugs and medications

This narrow field comprises the following detailed field:

060501 Pharmacy

Exclusions:
Pharmacology. This is included in Detailed Field 019907 Pharmacology.

060501 Pharmacy

Pharmacy is the study of the preparation and dispensing of drugs.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- dosage
- pharmaceutical calculations
- pharmacy administration and practice
- pharmaceutics
NARROW FIELD 0607  DENTAL STUDIES

DENTAL STUDIES is the study of diagnosing, treating and preventing diseases and abnormalities of the teeth and adjacent tissues. It includes the study of designing, making and repairing dental prostheses and orthodontic appliances, and assisting with dental procedures.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of dental health, hygiene and technology, the prevention and treatment of disease, pain control, the structure and function of teeth and gums, and client care during treatment. It also involves developing an ability to assess and evaluate clinical observations to arrive at diagnoses and determine the appropriate courses of action.

Courses in Narrow Field 0607 Dental Studies develop skills in:
- designing, making and repairing dental prostheses and orthodontic appliances
- educating patients about dental health and oral hygiene
- filling cavities, extracting teeth, constructing inlays and crowns, performing bridge work, fitting dentures and other appliances
- maintaining and preparing dental materials and equipment
- using dental instruments and equipment

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

060701 Dentistry
060703 Dental Assisting
060705 Dental Technology
060799 Dental Studies, n.e.c.

060701  Dentistry
Dentistry is the study of diagnosing, treating and preventing diseases of the teeth and adjacent tissues. It includes correcting malocclusion and restoring and replacing missing dental and oral structures.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- orthodontic appliance fitting
- inlays and artificial crowns
- cavity detection and filling
- teeth extraction
- denture fitting
- dental instruments and equipment
- oral surgery

060703  Dental Assisting
Dental Assisting is the study of providing assistance to dentists in clinical settings.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- basic dental procedure assistance
- dental materials and equipment care
- dental records handling

060705  Dental Technology
Dental Technology is the study of designing, making and repairing dental prostheses and orthodontic appliances.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- dental laboratory methodology
- dental repairs and relines
- dental materials science

060799  Dental Studies, n.e.c.
This detailed field includes all Dental Studies not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- dental hygiene
- dental radiography
NARROW FIELD 0609 OPTICAL SCIENCE

OPTICAL SCIENCE is the study of measuring and assessing vision, and prescribing, preparing and dispensing corrective lenses.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the physiology of the eye, the operation of vision testing apparatus, and prescribing, preparing and dispensing visual aids. It also involves developing an ability to assess and evaluate clinical observations to arrive at diagnoses and determine the appropriate courses of action.

Courses in Narrow Field 0609 Optical Science develop skills in:

- advising patients on eye exercises, lighting and visual habits
- operating vision testing apparatus
- performing examinations and visual tests to assess the nature and extent of vision problems and abnormalities
- prescribing, preparing and dispensing visual aids

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

060901 Optometry
060903 Optical Technology
060999 Optical Science, n.e.c.

060901 Optometry

Optometry is the study of measuring and assessing vision, and prescribing lenses for visual correction.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- vision testing apparatus operation
- ocular diseases and treatment
- vision testing
- visual aids prescription

Exclusions:
Orthoptics. This is included in Detailed Field 061799 Rehabilitation Therapies, n.e.c.

060903 Optical Technology

Optical Technology is the study of preparing and dispensing corrective lenses according to prescription.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- lens design
- lens surfacing
- multifocal lenses

060999 Optical Science, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Optical Science not elsewhere classified.
NARROW FIELD 0611 VETERINARY STUDIES

VETERINARY STUDIES is the study of identifying, preventing and treating disease and injury in animals, and their general veterinary care.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of normal growth, development and functioning of animals including their nutritional needs, behaviour, breeding and care, and an understanding of principles and procedures used in the diagnosis, treatment, control and prevention of illness, disease and injury in animals. It also involves developing an ability to assess and evaluate clinical observations to arrive at diagnoses and determine the appropriate courses of action.

Courses in Narrow Field 0611 Veterinary Studies develop skills in:

- administering anaesthetics to animals
- administering and prescribing drugs and treatments to animals
- applying medical and surgical procedures to animals
- advising clients about the care of animals
- assisting with treating and caring for animals
- diagnosing and treating as a result of evaluating and interpreting clinical observations and tests
- observing, monitoring and reporting changes in an animal’s condition

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

061101 Veterinary Science
061103 Veterinary Assisting
061199 Veterinary Studies, n.e.c.

061101 Veterinary Science
Veterinary Science is the study of diagnosing and treating animal diseases, ailments and injuries, and preventing and containing the spread of animal diseases.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- veterinary pathology
- animal health
- medical and surgical procedures on animals

061103 Veterinary Assisting
Veterinary Assisting is the study of caring for sick, injured and infirm animals undergoing treatment in veterinary clinics.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- animal care and treatment assistance
- veterinary surgery preparation
- post-operative animal care and monitoring
- veterinary nursing practical skills

061199 Veterinary Studies, n.e.c.
This detailed field includes all Veterinary Studies not elsewhere classified.
NARROW FIELD 0613 PUBLIC HEALTH

PUBLIC HEALTH is the study of the principles and practices of protecting, promoting, maintaining and restoring the health of the community.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the goals of public health including the promotion of health and the prevention of disease, premature death and disease-induced discomfort and disability in the population. It also involves developing an understanding of environmental factors affecting health.

Courses in Narrow Field 0613 Public Health develop skills in:

- advising on measures to reduce injury and disease
- educating the community on health risks, safety procedures and techniques
- evaluating, observing and recognising factors which may cause illness in the workplace and the community

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

061301 Occupational Health and Safety
061303 Environmental Health
061305 Indigenous Health
061307 Health Promotion
061309 Community Health
061311 Epidemiology
061399 Public Health, n.e.c.

061301 Occupational Health and Safety

Occupational Health and Safety is the study of recognising, evaluating and controlling environmental factors associated with the interaction of individuals and the workplace.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- principles of health and safety in the workplace
- national occupational health and safety standards
- workplace health and safety programmes
- hazard management
- ergonomics

061303 Environmental Health

Environmental Health is the study of recognising, evaluating and controlling environmental factors affecting public health.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- environmental pollution effects on health
- communicable disease management systems
- food-borne disease prevention techniques
- public hygiene

061305 Indigenous Health

Indigenous Health is the study of the health of the indigenous population within the broader context of socio-economic development of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander communities.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- indigenous health care delivery approaches
- indigenous caring and healing practices
- indigenous child health
- indigenous community health
- indigenous primary health care

061307 Health Promotion

Health Promotion is the study of promoting a healthy lifestyle and influencing behaviour to improve health.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- health promotion programme planning
- health promotion principles, goals and concepts
- social perspectives of health
- health promotion strategies and evaluation

061309 Community Health

Community Health is the study of health practices in the community which support and assist the management of disabilities and illness.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- current issues in Australian community health
- disabilities and illnesses as community issues

061311 Epidemiology

Epidemiology is the study of the incidence, distribution and possible control of infectious and chronic diseases as they affect groups of people.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- disease and injury evaluation and surveillance
- infectious and chronic disease prevention

061399 Public Health, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Public Health not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- social health
- tropical medicine
- infection control
NARROW FIELD 0615 RADIOGRAPHY

RADIOGRAPHY is the study of technologies which use ionising and non-ionising (e.g. ultrasound) radiation for producing diagnostic images and administering radiation therapy.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the principles and practice of radiographic imaging and treatment.

Courses in Narrow Field 0615 Radiography develop skills in:
- calculating duration and intensity of radiation doses
- positioning patients, screens and equipment accurately
- preparing radioactive materials and operating imaging equipment

This narrow field comprises the following detailed field:

061501 Radiography

061501 Radiography

Radiography is the study of technologies which use ionising and non-ionising (e.g. ultrasound) radiation for producing diagnostic images and administering radiation therapy.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- medical imaging equipment operation
- radioactive materials preparation
- radiation exposure factors
- radiographic examination methods
- radiological dosimetry

Exclusions:
Developing diagnostic imaging systems. This is included in Detailed Field 039903 Biomedical Engineering.
Radiology. This is included in Detailed Field 060115 Radiology.
Dental radiography. This is included in Detailed Field 060799 Dental Studies, n.e.c.
NARROW FIELD 0617 REHABILITATION THERAPIES

REHABILITATION THERAPIES is the study of the practices and principles that restore a person to an optimal quality of life. It includes treating individuals so that they can return to normal duties after being affected by accident or disease.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of normal and abnormal movement and mobility, and the musculoskeletal, neurological and cardiopulmonary systems. It also involves developing an understanding of the principles and practice of rehabilitation using a variety of activities, and the development of speech and its interrelationship with language and personality development.

Courses in Narrow Field 0617 Rehabilitation Therapies develop skills in:

- evaluating and interpreting a patient’s emotional, psychological, developmental and physical capabilities
- monitoring and recording patients’ activities, responses and progress
- planning and administering treatment programmes on individual and group bases
- selecting appropriate forms of therapy, and advising and instructing on the use of aids
- teaching, assisting and monitoring a patient’s progress in learning or relearning the skills of normal function

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

061701 Physiotherapy
061703 Occupational Therapy
061705 Chiropractic and Osteopathy
061707 Speech Pathology
061709 Audiology
061711 Massage Therapy
061713 Podiatry
061799 Rehabilitation Therapies, n.e.c.

061701 Physiotherapy
Physiotherapy is the study of assessing people with temporary and longer term physical injuries and movement disorders, and restoring maximum movement and functional ability.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- electrotherapy and electrophysical agents
- normal and abnormal musculoskeletal function

061703 Occupational Therapy
Occupational Therapy is the study of treating physical, cognitive and psychiatric conditions through activities in order to optimise functioning and independence in daily life.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- patient’s independence level assessment
- occupational role development

061705 Chiropractic and Osteopathy
Chiropractic and Osteopathy is the study of assessing and relieving disorders of the body through manipulating and treating the musculoskeletal system.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- posture, and preventative and corrective exercises
- manipulation and adjustment

061707 Speech Pathology
Speech Pathology is the study of assessing and treating speech and language disorders.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- communicative functioning assessment and evaluation
- stuttering, abnormal articulation and other verbal disorders

061709 Audiology
Audiology is the study of assessing and treating hearing disorders.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- audiometry
- fitting hearing aids
- testing for hearing loss

061711 Massage Therapy
Massage Therapy is the study of treating disorders through massage of the soft tissue.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- reflexology
- deep tissue techniques
061713 Podiatry

Podiatry is the study of assessing and treating physical ailments of the human foot and lower limb.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- foot and lower limb abnormalities
- podiatric appliances
- foot and gait disorders

061799 Rehabilitation Therapies, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Rehabilitation Therapies not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- diversional therapy
- orthoptics
- exercise rehabilitation
- orthotics and prosthetics
NARROW FIELD 0619 COMPLEMENTARY THERAPIES

COMPLEMENTARY THERAPIES is the study of the prevention and treatment of health problems using natural and traditional remedies.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the importance of diet, exercise and lifestyle factors which influence health and wellbeing, the use of natural substances and acupressure to heal disease, and professional responsibility in relation to individuals and the community.

Courses in Narrow Field 0619 Complementary Therapies develop skills in:

- diagnosing diseases and prescribing natural remedies
- advise clients of natural treatment options

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

061901 Naturopathy
061903 Acupuncture
061905 Traditional Chinese Medicine
061999 Complementary Therapies, n.e.c.

061901 Naturopathy
Naturopathy is the study of treating diseases using natural therapies.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- pharmacognosy
- herbal medicine
- phytotherapy
- naturopathic diagnosis

061903 Acupuncture
Acupuncture is the study of treating diseases through influencing points on meridians using fine needles.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- acupuncture therapy
- channels and points
- identification of acupuncture sites
- acupressure

061905 Traditional Chinese Medicine
Traditional Chinese Medicine is the study of treating diseases through traditional Chinese therapies.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- Chinese herbal medicine
- Chinese therapies
- moxibustion
- patterns of disharmony
- pharmacognosy of Chinese herbs

061999 Complementary Therapies, n.e.c.
This detailed field includes all Complementary Therapies not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- aromatherapy
- homeopathy
- iridology
- kinesiology
NARROW FIELD 0699 OTHER HEALTH

This narrow field includes all Health not elsewhere classified. This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

069901 Nutrition and Dietetics
069903 Human Movement
069905 Paramedical Studies
069907 First Aid
069999 Health, n.e.c.

069901 Nutrition and Dietetics
Nutrition and Dietetics is the study of the nutritional and dietary needs of humans.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- nutritional assessment and evaluation
- food intake measurement
- nutrients and metabolism

069903 Human Movement
Human Movement is the study of the nature, cause and control of movement. It includes posture and balance, and the science of human performance.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- biomechanical basis of movement
- motor control and learning
- injury prevention and management
- sports and exercise science

069905 Paramedical Studies
Paramedical Studies is the study of the emergency treatment of the sick and injured prior to and during transfer to a hospital or medical facility.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- ambulance principles and practice
- fundamentals of paramedicine
- pre-hospital health service delivery issues
- out of hospital practice
- patient transport attendance
- specialist life support equipment

069907 First Aid
First Aid is the study of skills necessary to aid the ill and injured until medical aid arrives.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- casualty assessment
- first aid treatment
- resuscitation

069999 Health, n.e.c.
This detailed field includes all Health not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- pain management
- respiratory science
BROAD FIELD 07

EDUCATION

EDUCATION is the study of the process of learning. It includes the theories, methods and techniques of imparting knowledge and skills to others.

The theoretical content of Broad Field 07 Education includes:

• curriculum development
• processes of learning and skill acquisition
• teaching methods

The main purpose of this broad field of education is to develop an understanding of the processes and methods of teaching and learning in pre-schools, schools, tertiary educational institutions and other settings.

This broad field comprises the following narrow fields:

0701 TEACHER EDUCATION

0703 CURRICULUM AND EDUCATION STUDIES

0799 OTHER EDUCATION
NARROW FIELD 0701 TEACHER EDUCATION

TEACHER EDUCATION is the study of teaching and learning methods and their application to educating people.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the theoretical bases of education and its role in society, the factors which influence learning, teaching strategies and educational processes. It also involves developing an ability to plan, implement and evaluate appropriate curricula and learning programmes and the assessment and reporting of student achievement.

Courses in Narrow Field 0701 Teacher Education develop skills in:

- acquiring, organising, producing and using a wide range of materials for research-oriented teaching and learning
- applying the theoretical bases of education to the practice of teaching
- assessing and evaluating learning progress and personal development
- communicating and interacting effectively with people in a variety of learning environments to provide meaningful learning experiences
- meeting the requirements of students and providing feedback to parents and other professionals

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

070101 Teacher Education: Early Childhood
070103 Teacher Education: Primary
070105 Teacher Education: Secondary
070107 Teacher-Librarianship
070109 Teacher Education: Vocational Education and Training
070111 Teacher Education: Higher Education
070113 Teacher Education: Special Education
070115 English as a Second Language Teaching
070117 Nursing Education Teacher Training
070199 Teacher Education, n.e.c.

Exclusions:

Curriculum development. This is included in Detailed Field 070301 Curriculum Studies.

070101 Teacher Education: Early Childhood
Teacher Education: Early Childhood is the study of the theories, methods and practice of teaching children from birth to 8 years of age within formal education settings.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- early childhood learning
- early childhood development and pedagogy
- theory and practice of play

070103 Teacher Education: Primary
Teacher Education: Primary is the study of the theories, methods and practice of teaching children between the ages of 5 and 12 within formal school settings.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- information technology in primary teaching practices
- children's literature in the classroom
- communication in a primary educational setting

070105 Teacher Education: Secondary
Teacher Education: Secondary is the study of the theories, methods and practice of teaching secondary school students between the ages of 12 and 18 within formal school and college settings.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- facilitating adolescent learning
- communication in a secondary educational setting
- information technology in secondary teaching practices

070107 Teacher-Librarianship
Teacher-Librarianship is the study of the theories, methods and practice of teaching relating to the integration of library and information resources in schools and colleges.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- resources for learning
- educational information sources and services
- library technology
- school library integration into total school curriculum

070109 Teacher Education: Vocational Education and Training
Teacher Education: Vocational Education and Training is the study of the theories, methods and practice of teaching trade and other vocational subjects.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- VET training methods
- foundations of adult education
- post school education and training in Australia
070111 Teacher Education: Higher Education

Teacher Education: Higher Education is the study of the theories, methods and practice of teaching in higher educational institutions.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- teaching for learning in higher education
- facilitating higher education student learning
- information technology for higher education learning and teaching

070113 Teacher Education: Special Education

Teacher Education: Special Education is the study of the theories, methods and practice of teaching children with special learning needs, including children with physical and mental disabilities and impairments, and gifted children. Special Education may be conducted in special schools or by providing support for teachers in primary and secondary schools.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- early intervention and children with special needs
- gifted children and their needs
- teaching methods in special education
- learning support

070115 English as a Second Language Teaching

English as a Second Language Teaching is the study of theories, methods and practice of teaching English to those whose first language is other than English, including teaching children in school settings and teaching adults and children in other settings.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- second language teaching methodologies
- managing cross-cultural classes
- principles of teaching English as a second language
- issues in second language theory and practice

070117 Nursing Education Teacher Training

Nursing Education Teacher Training is the study of the theories, methods and practice of teaching nurses in tertiary educational institutions and hospital-based settings.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- teaching in nurse education
- contemporary issues in nurse education

070199 Teacher Education, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Teacher Education not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- firearms instructor training
- indigenous education teacher training
- physical education teacher training
- drama education
- train the trainer
NARROW FIELD 0703 CURRICULUM AND EDUCATION STUDIES

CURRICULUM AND EDUCATION STUDIES is the study of developing and evaluating appropriate curricula and teaching strategies and practices.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the concepts of curriculum, principles of curriculum development, system based and school based curriculum, the theoretical background in traditional and current assessment and teaching practices and pedagogic theory, and research in teacher planning.

Courses in Narrow Field 0703 Curriculum and Education Studies develop skills in:

- analysing the social factors which influence education
- developing and evaluating curricula, assessment and teaching strategies
- learning the philosophies and theoretical bases of education

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

070301 Curriculum Studies
070303 Education Studies

Exclusions:

Educational psychology. This is included in Detailed Field 090701 Psychology.

070301 Curriculum Studies

Curriculum Studies is the study of developing and evaluating appropriate curricula for different Key Learning Areas and subjects to teach to particular groups of children and adults.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- concepts of curricula
- evaluation of curricula
- principles of curriculum development
- system based and school based curricula

070303 Education Studies

Education Studies is the study of the theoretical background of traditional and current teaching practices.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- social factors influencing education
- comparative education
- analysis of educational philosophies
- pedagogic theory
- theory of educational assessment
NARROW FIELD 0799 OTHER EDUCATION

This narrow field includes all Education not elsewhere classified.

This narrow field comprises the following detailed field:

079999 Education, n.e.c.

079999 Education, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Education not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- home tutoring
- teacher assisting
BROAD FIELD 08

MANAGEMENT AND COMMERCE

MANAGEMENT AND COMMERCE is the study of the theory and practice of planning, directing, organising, motivating and co-ordinating the human and material resources of private and public organisations and institutions. It includes the merchandising and provision of goods and services and personal development.

The theoretical content of Broad Field 08 Management and Commerce includes:

- management and administration
- human and material resources management
- sales and marketing
- finance and financial management
- human behaviour and time management

The main purpose of this broad field of education is to develop an understanding of the theory and practice of decision making and policy formation, organisational development, planning, financial management, and the marketing and selling of goods and services.

This broad field comprises the following narrow fields:

0801 ACCOUNTING
0803 BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT
0805 SALES AND MARKETING
0807 TOURISM
0809 OFFICE STUDIES
0811 BANKING, FINANCE AND RELATED FIELDS
0899 OTHER MANAGEMENT AND COMMERCE
NARROW FIELD 0801 ACCOUNTING

ACCOUNTING is the study of the theory and practice of developing, maintaining, auditing and analysing financial records.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of accounting principles and processes in order to organise and maintain corporate and personal financial records. It also involves developing an ability to interpret, evaluate and prepare financial records for use in corporate and personal financial decision making.

Courses in Narrow Field 0801 Accounting develop skills in:

- auditing financial accounts and providing reports on those audits
- designing and operating financial systems for individuals and organisations
- preparing general purpose accounting statements
- providing advice on taxation law and practice and completing taxation reports for clients

This narrow field comprises the following detailed field:

080101 Accounting

080101 Accounting

Accounting is the study of the theory and practice of developing, maintaining, auditing and analysing financial records.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- auditing and taxation
- bookkeeping
- financial systems design and operation
- financial report writing
- general purpose accounting statements

Exclusions:

Taxation law. This is included in Detailed Field 090911 Taxation Law.
NARROW FIELD 0803 BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT

BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT is the study of planning and directing the functions and activities of persons, organisations and institutions.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the theory of management and administration and its application in the development, structure and operation of organisations and institutions, and the role of staff management and development. It also involves developing abilities in organising the efficient and effective provision of goods and services and in planning, co-ordinating and controlling the activities of an organisation and resolving problems and conflicts associated with the performance of these activities.

Courses in Narrow Field 0803 Business and Management develop skills in:

- analysing and determining policy issues at a managerial level
- analysing the human factors that affect the task of management
- applying the principles of quantitative methods, personnel development and information systems in a business environment
- developing strategies for the implementation and administration of government policy and planning
- identifying and evaluating the economic, legal, social, political and ethical environment in which business operates
- identifying and evaluating the role of public organisations and public and private institutions in society
- relating organisational and behavioural theory to a business enterprise, or to public organisations and public and private institutions

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

080301 Business Management
080303 Human Resource Management
080305 Personal Management Training
080307 Organisation Management
080309 Industrial Relations
080311 International Business
080313 Public and Health Care Administration
080315 Project Management
080317 Quality Management
080319 Hospitality Management
080321 Farm Management and Agribusiness
080323 Tourism Management
080399 Business and Management, n.e.c.

080301 Business Management

Business Management is the study of planning and directing the activities of commercial enterprises. It includes the study of the nature, operation and role of business, and the resolution of management and administrative problems.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- business managerial policies
- business plan administration
- business and the economic, legal, social, political and ethical environment

080303 Human Resource Management

Human Resource Management is the study of staffing policy, practice and management within an organisation.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- training needs assessment
- performance management
- personnel management
- recruiting and job analysis and design
- staff development and training co-ordination
- staff supervision

080305 Personal Management Training

Personal Management Training is the study of self-improvement techniques.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- personal creativity
- personal effectiveness
- personal motivation
- self-esteem
- stress management
- time management

080307 Organisation Management

Organisation Management is the study of organisational structure and change.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- change management
- organisational change and leadership
- organisational context of human resource management
- organisational politics and culture
- organisational behaviour
080309 Industrial Relations
Industrial Relations is the study of the relationship between employers and employees, and the application of such relations to workplace issues.
Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- advocacy and negotiation
- employee relations
- industrial conflict
- workplace issues

080311 International Business
International Business is the study of international trade, import and export processes and regulations and customs procedures and regulations.
Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- customs practices
- permit issuing authorities
- international and multinational trade
- tariffs
Exclusions:
International trade law. This is included in Detailed Field 090909 International Law.

080313 Public and Health Care Administration
Public and Health Care Administration is the study of planning and directing the functions and operations of organisations whose primary objective is the provision of services for the public good.
Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- Australian health system
- public sector guidelines and procedures
- public organisations and their role
- health planning, policy and programme evaluation

080315 Project Management
Project Management is the study of planning and managing a total project process.
Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- design management
- project life cycles
- project management
- project planning

080317 Quality Management
Quality Management is the study of initiating and implementing quality assurance techniques and procedures to meet standards of best practice.
Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- benchmarking
- continuous improvement
- organisation performance evaluation

080319 Hospitality Management
Hospitality Management is the study of managing the operations of organisations which provide hospitality services. It includes conference and special events management.
Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- equipment and facilities planning
- hospitality purchasing
- rooms division management
- strategic planning in hospitality

080321 Farm Management and Agribusiness
Farm Management and Agribusiness is the study of managing farming and agricultural business enterprises.
Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- farm and agribusiness planning models
- farm cash, credit, debt and taxation management
- rural credit market

080323 Tourism Management
Tourism Management is the study of planning and managing the activities of tourism focused enterprises.
Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- cultural and social aspects of tourism management
- tourist behaviour
- tourism planning and development
Exclusions:
Tourism. This is included in Detailed Field 080701 Tourism.

080399 Business and Management, n.e.c.
This detailed field includes all Business and Management not elsewhere classified.
Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- facilities management
- recreation management
- electronic commerce (e-commerce)
- business and financial risk management
- transport management
- emergency management
NARROW FIELD 0805  SALES AND MARKETING

SALES AND MARKETING is the study of identifying and developing markets, and promoting and selling goods, services and properties.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the theories of buying and selling goods and services and their application at an organisational and personal level, marketing theories in relation to product development, and the development of strategic marketing plans and consumer behaviour. It also involves developing the ability to plan, direct and organise retail and wholesale operations so that goods and services can be provided efficiently and effectively.

Courses in Narrow Field 0805 Sales and Marketing develop skills in:

- applying social and behavioural science theories to identify and develop marketing strategies
- applying the principles and practices of selling and interacting with clients
- identifying consumer needs and wants and developing strategies to fulfil them in relation to the provision, pricing and distribution of goods and services
- managing stock, merchandising, pricing and supervising loss prevention
- organising or devising advertising, promotion, public relations and sales campaigns
- property investment and management

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

080501 Sales
080503 Real Estate
080505 Marketing
080507 Advertising
080509 Public Relations
080599 Sales and Marketing, n.e.c.

080501  Sales

Sales is the study of buying and selling goods and services.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- consumer behaviour
- sales systems and procedures
- selling techniques
- stock management
- wholesaling

080503  Real Estate

Real Estate is the study of developing, purchasing, leasing and selling buildings, businesses and properties.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- property appraisal
- commercial and industrial leasing
- strata management
- residential tenancies
- property management

Exclusions:

Real estate valuation. This is included in Detailed Field 089903 Valuation.
Real estate law. This is included in Detailed Field 090901 Business and Commercial Law.

080505  Marketing

Marketing is the study of identifying market opportunities and developing and implementing strategies for pricing and promoting products and services.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- direct marketing
- product innovation
- sponsorship
- market segmentation
- consumer and organisational buyer behaviour

080507  Advertising

Advertising is the study of informing potential customers of the nature of products and services and their merits.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- advertising media
- advertising regulations
- ethical and operational principles in advertising
- advertising strategies
- planning and executing advertising campaigns

Exclusions:

Copywriting. This is included in Detailed Field 100705 Written Communication.
080509 Public Relations

Public Relations is the study of creating and maintaining an understanding and a favourable view of an organisation and its products, services and role.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- public relations campaign planning
- international public relations
- media relations
- role of organisations’ spokespersons

080599 Sales and Marketing, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Sales and Marketing not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- visual merchandising (window dressing)
- auctioneering
NARROW FIELD 0807 TOURISM

TOURISM is the study of the structure and operations of the tourism industry, tour guiding, and ticketing and reservation practices.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop the ability to plan, direct and organise tourism operations so that a quality service is provided efficiently and effectively. It also involves developing an understanding of the theories of promoting tourism services.

Courses in Narrow Field 0807 Tourism develop skills in:

- providing information and advice to clients regarding itineraries, destinations and accommodation
- arranging accommodation and travel

This narrow field comprises the following detailed field:

080701 Tourism

Exclusions:

Tourism management. This is included in Detailed Field 080323 Tourism Management.

080701 Tourism

Tourism is the study of the structure and operations of the tourism industry, tour guiding, and ticketing and reservation practices.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- accommodation and travel reservations
- ecotourism
- fares and ticketing
- tourist attractions and itinerary preparation
- travel agency procedures
- charter tours
OFFICE STUDIES is the study of planning, organising and managing office systems, and operating office equipment. It includes the study of clerical skills.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the principles of office administration, the exchange and recording of information in an office environment, the training and supervision of staff, and the role of office technology and its development and application. It also involves developing the ability to plan, direct, organise and carry out the day to day operations of an office.

Courses in Narrow Field 0809 Office Studies develop skills in:

- co-ordinating and supervising the operation of office systems and technology
- entering and retrieving data
- operating keyboards and general office equipment
- performing general office procedures
- undertaking supervision and on-the-job training of staff
- using word processing packages

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

- 080901 Secretarial and Clerical Studies
- 080903 Keyboard Skills
- 080905 Practical Computing Skills
- 080999 Office Studies, n.e.c.

### 080901 Secretarial and Clerical Studies

Secretarial and Clerical Studies is the study of shorthand, record keeping, correspondence and general office procedures.

**Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:**
- business correspondence
- filing
- office equipment operation
- performing general office procedures
- shorthand
- telephone operation

### 080903 Keyboard Skills

Keyboard Skills is the study of typing and data entry.

**Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:**
- court reporting
- data entry
- keyboard operations and techniques
- keyboard speed and accuracy

### 080905 Practical Computing Skills

Practical Computing Skills is the study of basic computer operation and using software packages.

**Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:**
- financial management and planning software
- introduction to the web
- presentation packages
- relational database software
- spreadsheet packages
- word processing packages

### 080999 Office Studies, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Office Studies not elsewhere classified.

**Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:**
- reception protocol
NARROW FIELD 0811 BANKING, FINANCE AND RELATED FIELDS

BANKING, FINANCE AND RELATED FIELDS is the study of planning, directing, organising and controlling financial activities and services. It includes the provision of insurance and investment services at the corporate and individual level.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the theories and practice of financial planning and investment, the nature and operation of the Australian and international monetary and financial systems and markets, and the principles of insurance.

Courses in Narrow Field 0811 Banking, Finance and Related Fields develop skills in:

- providing basic financial services
- developing appropriate investment strategies for different types of investor
- organising and operating financial institutions and insurance organisations
- developing appropriate insurance, superannuation and retirement packages for clients
- applying the principles of risk, insurance, reinsurance, and underwriting to determine benefits and premiums
- processing claims, maintaining and verifying insurance records

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

081101 Banking and Finance
081103 Insurance and Actuarial Studies
081105 Investment and Securities
081199 Banking, Finance and Related Fields, n.e.c.

081101 Banking and Finance

Banking and Finance is the study of directing, planning and providing financial institution services in relation to savings and loans.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- banking and lending practices
- basic financial services
- bank and financial institutions daily operations
- finance theories
- national and international financial markets regulations

Exclusions:
Banking and financial law. This is included in Detailed Field 090901 Business and Commercial Law.

081103 Insurance and Actuarial Studies

Insurance and Actuarial Studies is the study of directing, planning and providing insurance services, and applying mathematical and statistical analysis to financial planning problems.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- principles of risk and insurance
- insurance portfolio management
- developing appropriate insurance packages for clients
- actuarial principles

081105 Investment and Securities

Investment and Securities is the study of directing, planning and providing investment and securities services.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- tailoring individual investment portfolios
- investments and financial markets regulations
- superannuation and retirement planning

081199 Banking, Finance and Related Fields, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Banking, Finance and Related Fields not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- financial management
NARROW FIELD 0899 OTHER MANAGEMENT AND COMMERCE

This narrow field includes all Management and Commerce not elsewhere classified.

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

- 089901 Purchasing, Warehousing and Distribution
- 089903 Valuation
- 089999 Management and Commerce, n.e.c.

089901 Purchasing, Warehousing and Distribution

Purchasing, Warehousing and Distribution is the study of purchasing, supplying, storing and despatching goods and other materials.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- materials handling and management
- inventory control
- staged procurement
- logistics management
- transport and distribution systems
- warehouse storage systems
- furniture removal

089903 Valuation

Valuation is the study of valuing land, buildings, businesses, properties, machinery, art and personal items.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- plant and equipment valuation
- land economics
- specialist valuation
- valuation for rating and taxing

089999 Management and Commerce, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Management and Commerce not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- laboratory administration
- wool commerce
BROAD FIELD 09

SOCIETY AND CULTURE

SOCIETY AND CULTURE is the study of the physical, social and cultural organisation of human society and their influence on the individual and groups.

The theoretical content of Broad Field 09 Society and Culture includes:

- belief and value systems
- cultural expression
- human development and behaviour
- human populations and their environments
- politics of power
- social organisation and structure
- social research methodology

The main purpose of this broad field of education is to develop an understanding of human behaviour and interaction, beliefs and values, cultural expression, and social structure and organisation.

This broad field comprises the following narrow fields:

0901 POLITICAL SCIENCE AND POLICY STUDIES
0903 STUDIES IN HUMAN SOCIETY
0905 HUMAN WELFARE STUDIES AND SERVICES
0907 BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCE
0909 LAW
0911 JUSTICE AND LAW ENFORCEMENT
0913 LIBRARIANSHIP, INFORMATION MANAGEMENT AND CURATORIAL STUDIES
0915 LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE
0917 PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES
0919 ECONOMICS AND ECONOMETRICS
0921 SPORT AND RECREATION
0999 OTHER SOCIETY AND CULTURE
NARROW FIELD 0901 POLITICAL SCIENCE AND POLICY STUDIES

POLITICAL SCIENCE AND POLICY STUDIES is the study of political theories, processes, events and institutions, the operation and function of government, and the development and analysis of public and other policies.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of political systems and processes, the links between political structures and social and economic development, the social and political aspects of power, how societies govern themselves, how nations relate to each other in a global society, and policy development.

Courses in Narrow Field 0901 Political Science and Policy Studies develop skills in:

- analysing the various factors affecting voting behaviour and the nature of political campaigning
- evaluating and interpreting the links between political structures and social and economic development
- evaluating the effect of economic and political change, and government policy on international relations

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

090101 Political Science
090103 Policy Studies

090101 Political Science

Political Science is the study of political ideas, processes, institutions and behaviour, and how they influence public decisions within and among communities.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- business-government relations
- comparative political systems
- electoral behaviour
- international relations
- political ideologies

090103 Policy Studies

Policy Studies is the study of analysing and developing policies to achieve societal and corporate goals.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- Australian foreign policy
- socio-environmental policy
- public policy development
- regional development policy
- social policy analysis
STUDIES IN HUMAN SOCIETY is the study of the past and present behaviour of humans and their interaction, social organisation and geographical distribution.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of collective behaviour, social and cultural processes and systems, the techniques and procedures of research design and analysis, and history and its relation to the current condition of society.

Courses in Narrow Field 0903 Studies in Human Society develop skills in:

- analysing the impact of historical events on past and contemporary society
- authenticating, evaluating and interpreting anthropological data
- compiling historical data from primary and secondary sources, and interviews
- evaluating and interpreting cultural, demographic and sociological data
- identifying, authenticating, analysing and evaluating material artefacts
- researching aspects of societies using a variety of social research methods

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

090301 Sociology  
090303 Anthropology  
090305 History  
090307 Archaeology  
090309 Human Geography  
090311 Indigenous Studies  
090313 Gender Specific Studies  
090399 Studies in Human Society, n.e.c.

Exclusions:

Psychology. This is included in Narrow Field 0907 Behavioural Science.

090301 Sociology
Sociology is the study of the origin, development, organisation and functioning of human society, including the study of the patterns of social relations.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- social control
- social inequalities
- social interaction
- sociological theory
- sociology of education
- social structure

090303 Anthropology
Anthropology is the study of the diversity of human cultural practices and beliefs by participant observation and comparison.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- anthropology of development
- cultural studies
- ethnography
- ethnology
- evolution of human culture
- kinship
- transformation of traditional societies

090305 History
History is the study of past cultures, events and ideas using written documents and other evidence.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- perspectives on the past
- film and history
- history through monuments
- contemporary world history

090307 Archaeology
Archaeology is the study of human history and prehistory through the excavation of sites and the analysis of artefacts and other physical remains.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- archaeological data
- archaeological methods and techniques
- archaeological theories

090309 Human Geography
Human Geography is the study of spatial variations between human populations and the interactions between people and their environment.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- human activity and environmental change
- demography
- human community development theory and practice
- globalisation
090311 Indigenous Studies

Indigenous Studies is the study of indigenous culture and societies and their relationship to the broader society of a particular country.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- comparative indigenous studies
- contemporary indigenous studies
- indigenous cultures

090313 Gender Specific Studies

Gender Specific Studies is the study of the ways that people and society develop various ideas and beliefs concerning the roles and functions of a specific gender and the way that this gender relates to society.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- feminist theory
- gender and power
- gender issues
- historical perspectives on gender issues
- women’s studies

090399 Studies in Human Society, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Studies in Human Society not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- peace studies
- multicultural studies
- modern studies
NARROW FIELD 0905  HUMAN WELFARE STUDIES AND SERVICES

HUMAN WELFARE STUDIES AND SERVICES is the study of social intervention designed to help persons, individually and collectively, maximise their social and economic wellbeing.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the social, political and economic climate in which social policy is developed, administered and implemented, the social needs of individuals, groups and communities within society, the resources available to meet these needs, and the social influences that effect the behaviour and social functioning of people. It also involves developing an ability to plan and deliver welfare programmes, and organise resources to meet individual and community needs.

Courses in Narrow Field 0905 Human Welfare Studies and Services develop skills in:

- assessing the welfare requirements of individuals and groups
- assisting individuals, groups and communities in relation to family and child welfare, probation and parole, housing, health and rehabilitation
- assisting individuals, groups and communities to utilise their own resources to improve their wellbeing
- communicating with young children, parents and other professionals
- mediating between and counselling individuals, groups and communities
- planning, organising and implementing programmes for the care of young children

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

- 090501 Social Work
- 090503 Children’s Services
- 090505 Youth Work
- 090507 Care for the Aged
- 090509 Care for the Disabled
- 090511 Residential Client Care
- 090513 Counselling
- 090515 Welfare Studies
- 090599 Human Welfare Studies and Services, n.e.c.

Exclusions:

Health care. This is included in Broad Field 06 Health.
Developmental psychology. This is included in Detailed Field 090701 Psychology.

090501  Social Work

Social Work is the study of promoting, restoring, maintaining and enhancing the functioning of individuals, families, social groups, organisations and communities by the utilisation of resources within individuals and the social environment in order to alleviate social problems.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- agency intervention
- crisis intervention
- social work analysis
- social work theory

090503  Children’s Services

Children’s Services is the study of the care and development of children.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- storytelling
- infant and child care and development
- early childhood research
- understanding and guiding children’s behaviour
- play and learning environment

090505  Youth Work

Youth Work is the study of the development and support of youth.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- homeless youth
- working with adolescents
- perspectives on youth

090507  Care for the Aged

Care for the Aged is the study of caring for elderly people in various social support services associated with families and groups in the community.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- research techniques in gerontology
- quality of life and welfare of the well and frail aged
- working with dementia
090509  Care for the Disabled

Care for the Disabled is the study of caring for disabled people in various social support services associated with families and groups in the community.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• augmentative communication systems
• disability and development
• supporting people with disability

090511  Residential Client Care

Residential Client Care is the study of caring for people living in a variety of welfare and residential settings.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• principles and practices of residential client care service provision
• residential and community services theory

090513  Counselling

Counselling is the study of the practice and skills required to provide guidance on personal, social and psychological problems.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• conflict resolution skills
• developmental counselling models
• theories of counselling
• career guidance

090515  Welfare Studies

Welfare Studies is the study of providing personal services to individuals and family groups who are socially disadvantaged or otherwise in need.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• community and welfare studies
• community resource identification and use
• human service organisation
• interaction of welfare services and law
• paradigms of welfare practice

090599  Human Welfare Studies and Services, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Human Welfare Studies and Services not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• drug dependence studies
• community care
• family support
• community development
BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCE is the study of the causes of behaviour as a result of individual differences, experience and environment, and the modification of that behaviour.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of human development, behaviour and interaction, and the techniques and procedures of research design and analysis.

Courses in Narrow Field 0907 Behavioural Science develop skills in:

- conducting research into human behaviour at the individual and group level using a variety of social research methods
- constructing, administering and interpreting tests to understand human behaviour
- planning and implementing individual and group programmes to modify human behaviour

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

090701 Psychology
090799 Behavioural Science, n.e.c.

090701 Psychology
Psychology is the study of the science of human nature and of mental states and processes. It includes the study of human and animal nature.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- research methods in psychology
- behaviourism
- personality theory and assessment
- psychotherapy

090799 Behavioural Science, n.e.c.
This detailed field includes all Behavioural Science not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- cognitive science
- behavioural health studies
- neuro-linguistic programming
NARROW FIELD 0909 LAW

LAW is the study of the principles and regulations which are recognised in the form of legislation or customs and policies recognised by judicial decision.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the principles and practice of laws which govern countries, governments, businesses and individuals.

Courses in Narrow Field 0909 Law develop skills in:

- analysing the role of the law in social, economic and political areas
- applying the knowledge and skills gained in order to practice law
- interpreting and analysing the differences between laws of Australia and other countries

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

090901 Business and Commercial Law
090903 Constitutional Law
090905 Criminal Law
090907 Family Law
090909 International Law
090911 Taxation Law
090913 Legal Practice
090999 Law, n.e.c.

090901 Business and Commercial Law

Business and Commercial Law is the study of the principles and regulations governing business and commercial practices.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- company law
- consumer legislation
- corporate solvency
- conveyancing
- regulation of securities

090903 Constitutional Law

Constitutional Law is the study of the principles and regulations in relation to the constitution and the respective powers of the federal and state governments.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- constitutional interpretation
- constitutional development, amendments and reform
- legislative powers
- federalism

090905 Criminal Law

Criminal Law is the study of the principles and practices associated with the body of law which deals with criminal offences.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- criminal defences
- standards of proof
- criminal liability
- mens rea and actus reus

090907 Family Law

Family Law is the study of the principles and regulations in relation to the family.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- legal regulation of family formation and breakdown
- legal regulation of de facto relationships
- rights of children
- adoption

090909 International Law

International Law is the study of the system of rules governing the conduct of international relations, and the relationship between Australian laws and the laws of other countries.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- domestic and international law
- international trade law
- public and private international law
- international dispute resolution
- treaties

090911 Taxation Law

Taxation Law is the study of principles and regulations related to government collection of revenues from corporate and individual tax payers.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- Australian taxation system
- revenue collection mechanisms
- income taxation regulations
Legal Practice is the study of the issues associated with practising law. It includes the methods and principles involved in advising and representing clients on matters relating to law.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- professional code of practice
- rules and etiquette of professional practice

This detailed field includes all Law not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- administrative law
NARROW FIELD 0911 JUSTICE AND LAW ENFORCEMENT

JUSTICE AND LAW ENFORCEMENT is the study of the principles and procedures for formally maintaining social order.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the historical development of the legal system and its role as a framework for the development and maintenance of social order, and the investigation and prosecution of criminal offences. It also involves developing an ability to assess and evaluate the reliability of evidence, and analyse and interpret legal issues.

Courses in Narrow Field 0911 Justice and Law Enforcement develop skills in:

- advising individuals, groups, organisations and governments on legal responsibilities
- preparing documents relating to court matters and contracts
- preparing legal cases by researching relevant statutes and precedents
- investigating crime and implementing crime prevention strategies

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

- 091101 Justice Administration
- 091103 Legal Studies
- 091105 Police Studies
- 091199 Justice and Law Enforcement, n.e.c.

091101 Justice Administration

Justice Administration is the study of the theory and practice of the administrative processes in the justice system.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- confessional evidence
- criminal justice
- court operation

091103 Legal Studies

Legal Studies is the study of the administrative and legal skills required to assist in legal practice.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- basic principles of law
- legal documentation
- legal library operations and utilisation
- legal records

Exclusions:
Legal secretarial studies. This is included in Detailed Field 080901 Secretarial and Clerical Studies.

091105 Police Studies

Police Studies is the study of the maintenance of law and order, and crime detection and prevention.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- police administration
- police investigation techniques
- police regulations
- police supervision techniques

091199 Justice and Law Enforcement, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Justice and Law Enforcement not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- correctional studies
NARROW FIELD 0913  LIBRARIANSHIP, INFORMATION MANAGEMENT AND CURATORIAL STUDIES

LIBRARIANSHIP, INFORMATION MANAGEMENT AND CURATORIAL STUDIES is the study of selecting, acquiring, organising, storing and facilitating the use of collections of information, and locating, identifying and assessing cultural heritage resources.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of different methods and practices in library and information management, the methods of selecting and organising library resources, and the technology used in the storage, retrieval and dissemination of information. It also involves analysing cultural materials, preserving artefacts and planning exhibitions.

Courses in Narrow Field 0913 Librarianship, Information Management and Curatorial Studies develop skills in:

- conserving and exhibiting artefacts of cultural importance
- identifying and meeting the information needs of individuals, groups and organisations
- managing and maintaining information collections
- using various technologies and media for recording, storing and retrieving information

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

091301 Librarianship and Information Management
091303 Curatorial Studies

091301 Librarianship and Information Management

Librarianship and Information Management is the study of selecting, acquiring, organising and storing collections of information, and facilitating the use of information.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- archival studies
- cataloguing and classifications
- collection management
- information retrieval and dissemination
- library administration
- records management

091303 Curatorial Studies

Curatorial Studies is the study of locating, identifying and assessing cultural heritage resources.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- conservation of objects
- exhibition planning
- museography
- museology
NARROW FIELD 0915 LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE is the study of the structure and use of languages, and the literature of particular times and
geographic areas.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the nature, structure, sound and form of
languages, the development and changes in literary styles, and languages and literature in their social and cultural contexts. It
also involves developing abilities in understanding, speaking, reading and writing in a foreign language and in critically
analysing literary works and form.

Courses in Narrow Field 0915 Language and Literature develop skills in:

- analysing approaches to, and techniques of, writing
- analysing foreign languages and literature in their social and cultural context
- analysing the development of, and changes in, literary styles
- critically analysing and evaluating form, themes, style and content
- presenting literary critiques in written and oral form
- speaking, understanding, reading and writing English as a second language
- speaking, understanding, reading and writing foreign languages
- translating and interpreting languages

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

091501 English Language
091503 Northern European Languages
091505 Southern European Languages
091507 Eastern European Languages
091509 Southwest Asian and North African Languages
091511 Southern Asian Languages
091513 Southeast Asian Languages
091515 Eastern Asian Languages
091517 Australian Indigenous Languages
091519 Translating and Interpreting
091521 Linguistics
091523 Literature
091599 Language and Literature, n.e.c.

091501 English Language

English Language is the study of reading, writing and speaking the English language.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- English
- English as a second language

091503 Northern European Languages

Northern European Languages is the study of reading, writing and speaking the languages of Northern Europe.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- Gaelic
- Danish
- Dutch
- German
- Norwegian
- Swedish

091505 Southern European Languages

Southern European Languages is the study of reading, writing and speaking the languages of Southern Europe.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- French
- Greek
- Italian
- Latin
- Portuguese
- Spanish

091507 Eastern European Languages

Eastern European Languages is the study of the reading, writing and speaking the languages of Eastern Europe.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- Croatian
- Finnish
- Hungarian
- Lithuanian
- Russian
- Serbian
- Ukrainian
Southwest Asian and North African Languages is the study of reading, writing and speaking the languages of Southwest Asia and North Africa.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- Arabic
- Persian
- Hebrew
- Kurdish
- Iranian
- Turkish

Southern Asian Languages is the study of reading, writing and speaking the languages of Southern Asia.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- Bengali
- Hindi
- Nepali
- Punjabi
- Sinhalese
- Tamil

Southeast Asian Languages is the study of reading, writing and speaking the languages of Southeast Asia.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- Indonesian
- Khmer
- Lao
- Malay
- Thai
- Vietnamese

Eastern Asian Languages is the study of reading, writing and speaking the languages of Eastern Asia.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- Cantonese
- Japanese
- Korean
- Mandarin

Australian Indigenous Languages is the study of reading, writing and speaking the languages of the Australian indigenous people.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- Anindilyakwa
- Anmatyerr (Anmatyirra)
- Arrernte (Aranda)
- Yindjibarndi
- Meryam Mir
- Pitjantjatjara

Translating and Interpreting is the study of translating and interpreting foreign languages into the mother tongue and vice versa.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- interpreting
- translating

Linguistics is the study of the structure and composition of language.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- phonemics
- phonetics
- sociolinguistics
- syntax

Literature is the study of written works valued for form of writing or expression.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- dramatic scripts
- fiction
- non-fiction prose
- poetry

This detailed field includes all Language and Literature not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- deaf studies
- AUSLAN
NARROW FIELD 0917 PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES

PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES is the study of the nature and context of human experience, perception and interpretation of reality, and human spirituality and beliefs.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of theology, metaphysics, ethics and spirituality, the perception of truth, being and reality, and the responsibilities and practices associated with ministering from within a church.

Courses in Narrow Field 0917 Philosophy and Religious Studies develop skills in:

- analysing, constructing and deconstructing arguments using the methods of critical reasoning
- applying theories of logic to rational argument
- authenticating, studying and interpreting religious writings and texts
- evaluating belief systems, ethics and morals
- ministering and counselling individuals and groups
- preparing and conducting services of public worship

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

091701 Philosophy
091703 Religious Studies

091701 Philosophy

Philosophy is the study of the fundamental nature of knowledge, reality and existence.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- empiricism and rationalism
- epistemology
- ethics
- formal logic
- metaphysics
- ontology

091703 Religious Studies

Religious Studies is the study of a set of beliefs and practices, usually involving acknowledgement of a divine or higher being or power, by which people order the conduct of their lives both practically and in a moral sense.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- biblical studies
- comparative religion
- spirituality
- theology
NARROW FIELD 0919 ECONOMICS AND ECONOMETRICS

ECONOMICS AND ECONOMETRICS is the study of the production, consumption and transfer of wealth, and developing and analysing models which describe this behaviour.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of economic theory and its relationship to the production, distribution and consumption of wealth, macroeconomic and microeconomic theories, the structure of the local economy and its relationship to overseas economies, and the effects of economic decisions on individual, business and government behaviour.

Courses in Narrow Field 0917 Economics and Econometrics develop skills in:

- analysing economic policy to determine the effect on individuals, businesses and the economy as a whole
- developing models of economic behaviour using quantitative techniques
- researching and preparing reports and studies on economic conditions, activities and policy decisions

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

091901 Economics
091903 Econometrics

091901 Economics

Economics is the study of the production, consumption and transfer of wealth.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- economic change and development
- macroeconomic theory
- microeconomic theory

091903 Econometrics

Econometrics is the study of analysing and describing economic data using mathematical and statistical methods.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- cross-sectional analysis
- economic models and forecasting
- financial econometrics
SPORT AND RECREATION is the study of sport, recreational and leisure activities, their role in society, and the development of recreational and leisure programmes.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of principles of coaching, teaching, instructing, guiding, participating, officiating and programming sport and recreation activities and the rules and regulations governing them.

Courses in Narrow Field 0921 Sport and Recreation develop skills in:

- advising people on recreation and leisure programmes suitable to their age, gender, fitness level and lifestyle
- developing recreation and leisure programmes for individuals, groups and communities
- leading people in recreation and leisure programmes in a safe and supportive manner

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

- 092101 Sport and Recreation Activities
- 092103 Sports Coaching, Officiating and Instruction
- 092199 Sport and Recreation, n.e.c.

Exclusions:

- Physical education teacher training. This is included in Detailed Field 070199 Teacher Education, n.e.c.
- Human movement studies. This is included in Detailed Field 069903 Human Movement.

**092101 Sport and Recreation Activities**

Sport and Recreation Activities is the study of the theory and practice of participating in various sporting and recreational activities.

**Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:**

- individual sports
- outdoor recreation and adventure based activities
- team sports

**092103 Sports Coaching, Officiating and Instruction**

Sports Coaching, Officiating and Instruction is the study of the techniques for coaching and instructing individuals and teams in various sporting activities. It includes studying the techniques of officiating at various sporting events.

**Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:**

- fitness programme development
- fitness training
- recreation leadership
- sport rules and regulations
- coaching techniques and strategies

**Exclusions:**

- Sport psychology. This is included in Detailed Field 090701 Psychology.
NARROW FIELD 0999  OTHER SOCIETY AND CULTURE

This narrow field includes all Society and Culture not elsewhere classified.

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

099901 Family and Consumer Studies
099903 Criminology
099905 Security Services
099999 Society and Culture, n.e.c.

099901 Family and Consumer Studies
Family and Consumer Studies is the study of the wellbeing of individuals and families and the way that they manage resources to achieve their goals.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• consumer advocacy
• consumer science
• family economic wellbeing
• home economics
• technological impacts on consumers

099903 Criminology
Criminology is the study of crime and issues related to offenders and victims.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• corporate crime
• crime prevention
• criminal profiling
• theories of criminal behaviour

Exclusions:
Forensic science. This is included in Detailed Field 019903 Forensic Science.

099905 Security Services
Security Services is the study of protecting properties, premises and people against intruders and damage.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• crowd control
• escorting and carrying valuables
• personal protective services
• premises and property securing systems
• security dog handling
• security risk management

Exclusions:
Security of computer data and systems. This is included in Detailed Field 029901 Security Science.

099999 Society and Culture, n.e.c.
This detailed field includes all Society and Culture not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• private investigation
• road safety
BROAD FIELD 10

CREATIVE ARTS

CREATIVE ARTS is the study of creating and performing works of art, music, dance and drama. It includes the study of clothing design and creation, and communicating through a variety of media.

The theoretical content of Broad Field 10 Creative Arts includes:

- artistic and technical aspects of audio-visual communication
- artistic and technical aspects of creating and producing art and craft, photographs and fashion apparel
- artistic and technical aspects of creating, producing and performing music, dance and drama
- history, development and theory of the visual and performing arts

The main purpose of this broad field of education is to develop an understanding of composition, performance, artistic production, choreography, design and creativity, and technical production.

This broad field comprises the following narrow fields:

1001 PERFORMING ARTS
1003 VISUAL ARTS AND CRAFTS
1005 GRAPHIC AND DESIGN STUDIES
1007 COMMUNICATION AND MEDIA STUDIES
1099 OTHER CREATIVE ARTS

Exclusions:

- Mass production of products such as fashion apparel, woven materials, pottery and furniture. These are included in Narrow Field 0301 Manufacturing Engineering and Technology.

- Computer graphics. This is included in Narrow Field 0201 Computer Science.
NARROW FIELD 1001 PERFORMING ARTS

PERFORMING ARTS is the study of creating and performing works of music, dance and drama.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the artistic and technical aspects of creating, producing and performing music, dance and drama, and the history, development and theory of performing arts. It also involves developing the ability to design, create and perform an original piece of work.

Courses in Narrow Field 1001 Performing Arts develop skills in:

- arranging, composing, transcribing and conducting musical compositions and scores
- choreographing and performing dance to harmonise with music and subject, illustrate a story, convey emotion or complement a musical show
- creating and interpreting roles for productions to communicate their subject and meaning
- critically analysing music form and harmony
- playing musical instruments or singing as a soloist or member of an ensemble, band, orchestra or choir
- producing and directing musical, comedy and drama performances
- writing plays and creating works for stage and screen

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

100101 Music
100103 Drama and Theatre Studies
100105 Dance
100199 Performing Arts, n.e.c.

100101 Music
Music is the study of the history, theory, creation and performance of music.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- music arranging, transcribing and conducting
- composition and song writing
- musicology
- individual and group voice and instrumental performance

100103 Drama and Theatre Studies
Drama and Theatre Studies is the study of the history, theory, creation and performance of dramatic works. It includes speech, movement, mime, characterisation, improvisation and stage craft.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- acting, voice and movement
- costumes and props
- scriptwriting
- interpreting stories and themes
- stage production directing
- stage management

100105 Dance
Dance is the study of the history, theory, creation and performance of works of dance.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- choreography
- dance improvisation
- dance technique
- dance notation and analysis

100199 Performing Arts, n.e.c.
This detailed field includes all Performing Arts not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- animateuring
NARROW FIELD 1003  VISUAL ARTS AND CRAFTS

VISUAL ARTS AND CRAFTS is the study of non-literary visual forms of creative expression for artistic and aesthetic purposes.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the history, development and theory of the visual arts, and the artistic and technical aspects of creating and producing art and craft and photographs. It also involves developing the ability to design, create and exhibit an original piece of work.

Courses in Narrow Field 1003 Visual Arts and Crafts develop skills in:

- adjusting camera angles, settings and subjects to achieve the desired effect
- developing ideas for artistic presentation
- drawing, painting, sculpting and using other techniques to produce artistic objects
- selecting artistic media, methods and materials
- using appropriate equipment and techniques to produce high quality photographs
- using techniques to harmonise light, line, colour, design and form

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

100301 Fine Arts
100303 Photography
100305 Crafts
100307 Jewellery Making
100309 Floristry
100399 Visual Arts and Crafts, n.e.c.

100301  Fine Arts

Fine Arts is the study of non-literary visual forms of creative expression for artistic and aesthetic purposes, and the methods of creating those forms.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• art appreciation
• calligraphy
• drawing
• painting
• sculpture

Exclusions:
Art history. This is included in Detailed Field 090305 History.

100303  Photography

Photography is the study of composing, taking, developing, printing, enlarging and presenting photographs for creative and practical purposes.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• photographic development
• view camera control and manipulation
• photo equipment technology
• photographic theory
• photographic lighting techniques

100305  Crafts

Crafts is the study of fashioning individual objects for decorative, ornamental and functional purpose.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• batik
• ceramics
• embroidery
• tapestry
• woodcraft

100307  Jewellery Making

Jewellery Making is the study of designing, producing and repairing ornaments for personal adornment.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• lapidary
• gem settings
• jewellery design
• precious and non-precious metal working

100309  Floristry

Floristry is the study of designing and displaying floral arrangements.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• cut flower presentation
• floral design and colour
• floristry equipment
• floristry plant materials

100399  Visual Arts and Crafts, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Visual Arts and Crafts not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
• animation
• fashion consultancy
### NARROW FIELD 1005  GRAPHIC AND DESIGN STUDIES

GRAPHIC AND DESIGN STUDIES is the study of the techniques and skills necessary to design and produce finished work, and solve design and visual communication problems. It includes the study of clothing design and creation.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the artistic and technical aspects of creating and producing an original piece of work.

Courses in Narrow Field 1005 Graphic and Design Studies develop skills in:

- determining the objectives of design in consultation with management, sales and manufacturing staff and clients
- formulating design concepts for garments
- preparing illustrations and sketches to present design concepts
- supervising the production of sample garments
- using pictures and symbols to make a clear graphic statement

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

- 100501 Graphic Arts and Design Studies
- 100503 Textile Design
- 100505 Fashion Design
- 100599 Graphic and Design Studies, n.e.c.

Exclusions:

Electronic (desktop) publishing. This is included in Detailed Field 030103 Printing.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>100501</th>
<th>Graphic Arts and Design Studies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Graphic Arts and Design Studies is the study of designing and producing visual representations of concepts and information.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• three-dimensional design</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• design theory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• design in context</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• design drawing and illustration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• industrial arts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>100505</th>
<th>Fashion Design</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fashion Design is the study of creatively combining line, form and fabric in designing and constructing fashion garments.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• history and theory of fashion</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• fashion drawing and illustration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• garment pattern development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• fashion design concepts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>100503</th>
<th>Textile Design</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Textile Design is the study of designing and producing textiles.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• computer-aided textile design</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• science of textiles</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• woven tapestry and experimental textiles</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>100599</th>
<th>Graphic and Design Studies, n.e.c.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This detailed field includes all Graphic and Design Studies not elsewhere classified.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• furniture design</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• wood design</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• footwear design</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NARROW FIELD 1007 COMMUNICATION AND MEDIA STUDIES

COMMUNICATION AND MEDIA STUDIES is the study of creating, producing, disseminating and evaluating messages.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the artistic and technical aspects of audio-visual communication. It also involves developing the ability to communicate effectively in writing and verbally.

Courses in Narrow Field 1007 Communication and Media Studies develop skills in:

- collecting and analysing facts about events and individuals
- editing films and video tapes, and adding sound tracks
- planning, directing and co-ordinating the filming of motion picture and television programmes
- producing and transmitting messages and evaluating their effectiveness
- recording and broadcasting radio productions
- writing reports, commentaries and stories

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

100701 Audio Visual Studies
100703 Journalism
100705 Written Communication
100707 Verbal Communication
100799 Communication and Media Studies, n.e.c.

Exclusions:
Electronic (desktop) publishing. This is included in Detailed Field 030103 Printing.

100701 Audio Visual Studies

Audio Visual Studies is the study of producing films and videos, and television and radio programmes.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- audio visual equipment operation
- cinema studies
- film and video editing
- film theory
- radio programme production
- sound production

100703 Journalism

Journalism is the study of researching current affairs and events and other matters of interests and reporting them.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- newspaper layout
- news gathering techniques
- television and radio news scripting
- reporting and writing for the media

100705 Written Communication

Written Communication is the study of developing effective written communication skills.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- copy writing
- letter writing
- poetry writing
- story writing
- technical writing

100707 Verbal Communication

Verbal Communication is the study of developing effective verbal communication skills.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- debating
- public speaking

100799 Communication and Media Studies, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Communication and Media Studies not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- multimedia
- photomedia
NARROW FIELD 1099 OTHER CREATIVE ARTS

This narrow field includes all Creative Arts not elsewhere classified.
This narrow field comprises the following detailed field:
109999 Creative Arts, n.e.c.

109999 Creative Arts, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Creative Arts not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- art criticism
FOOD, HOSPITALITY AND PERSONAL SERVICES

FOOD, HOSPITALITY AND PERSONAL SERVICES is the study of preparing, displaying and serving food and beverages, providing hospitality services, caring for the hair and body for grooming and beautification, and other personal services.

The theoretical content of Broad Field 11 Food, Hospitality and Personal Services includes:

- application and use of skin care and cosmetic products
- general beauty care
- hair cutting, styling, colouring and treatment techniques
- housekeeping
- hygienic work practices in relation to the food and hospitality industry
- preparation, display and service of food and beverages

The main purpose of this broad field of education is to develop an understanding of the preparation of food and beverages, and the provision of hospitality services including housekeeping, cleaning and food and beverage service. It also involves developing a knowledge of beautification and beauty treatments.

This broad field comprises the following narrow fields:

1101 FOOD AND HOSPITALITY

1103 PERSONAL SERVICES

Exclusions:

Massage. This is included in Detailed Field 061711 Massage Therapy.
**NARROW FIELD 1101 FOOD AND HOSPITALITY**

FOOD AND HOSPITALITY is the study of preparing, presenting and serving food and beverages, and providing hospitality services.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the preparation of food and beverages, and the provision of hospitality services including front office operations, housekeeping and food and beverage service.

Courses in Narrow Field 1101 Food and Hospitality develop skills in:

- operating butchery and cooking machinery
- organising and supervising housekeeping services
- planning menus
- preparing and cooking meats, fish, vegetables and other foods
- providing customer service

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

110101 Hospitality
110103 Food and Beverage Service
110105 Butchery
110107 Baking and Pastrymaking
110109 Cookery
110111 Food Hygiene
110199 Food and Hospitality, n.e.c.

Exclusions:

Hospitality management. This is included in Detailed Field 080319 Hospitality Management.

**110101 Hospitality**

Hospitality is the study of providing reception, accommodation, entertainment, food, beverages and related services to patrons at hotels, motels, clubs, restaurants, caravan parks, etc.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- front office operations
- guest relations
- club and gaming operations
- catering operations

**110103 Food and Beverage Service**

Food and Beverage Service is the study of serving and presenting food and beverages.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- cellar operations
- drink preparation
- silver service
- table setting
- taking and serving meal orders

**110105 Butchery**

Butchery is the study of cutting and preparing meat. It includes small-scale sausage and smallgoods making.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- boning
- livestock slaughtering techniques
- minced meat product preparation
- seasoning, pickling and curing meats
- shaping and tying roasts and poultry
- cuts of meat

Exclusions:

Smallgoods manufacture. This is included in Detailed Field 030307 Food Processing Techniques.

**110107 Baking and Pastrymaking**

Baking and Pastrymaking is the study of making and presenting breads, pastries, buns and cakes.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- cake and spongemaking
- cake decoration
- fundamentals of breadmaking
- fundamentals of pastry cooking
- rye breads
- sweet yeast products
110109  Cookery

Cookery is the study of preparing food. It includes the development of recipes.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- a la carte and table d’hôte operations
- appetisers, salads, sandwiches and desserts
- kitchen management
- mise-en-place and food preparation
- meat, poultry and seafood
- stocks, sauces and soups

110111  Food Hygiene

Food Hygiene is the study of the principles and regulations of food safe handling and preparation.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- food safety procedures
- hygienic food handling procedures
- hazard analysis critical control points (HACCP)
- food contamination
- food storage and temperature control

110199  Food and Hospitality, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Food and Hospitality not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- gaming inspection
- housekeeping
NARROW FIELD 1103 PERSONAL SERVICES

PERSONAL SERVICES is the study of caring for the hair and body for grooming and beautification.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of the scalp, facial and body hair, the skin, beautification and beauty treatments.

Courses in Narrow Field 1103 Personal Services develop skills in:

- analysing and advising clients on hairstyles and general beauty care
- applying make-ups, creams and lotions, and giving facial massages
- cutting, filing, sculpting, painting and polishing finger and toe nails
- cutting, colouring and styling hair
- tinting, bleaching and removing facial and body hairs
- using appliances and cosmetic masks to treat the skin and body

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

110301 Beauty Therapy
110303 Hairdressing
110399 Personal Services, n.e.c.

Exclusions:

Cosmetic surgery. This is included in Detailed Field 060103 Surgery.

110301 Beauty Therapy
Beauty Therapy is the study of maintaining and beautifying the face and body.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- electrolysis
- make-up artistry
- nail technology
- piercing
- skin treatments
- tattooing

110303 Hairdressing
Hairdressing is the study of cutting, colouring and styling scalp and facial hair.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- beard trimming
- colouring techniques
- classic and fashion cutting techniques
- hair extensions
- perming techniques

110399 Personal Services, n.e.c.
This detailed field includes all Personal Services not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:

- embalming
- funeral services
MIXED FIELD PROGRAMMES are programmes providing general and personal development education.

The theoretical content of Broad Field 12 Mixed Field Programmes includes:

- literacy and numeracy skills
- personal, social and workplace relationships

The main purpose of this broad field of education is to develop a basic understanding of reading, writing and arithmetic along with an elementary understanding of other subjects such as history, geography, natural science, social science, art and music. It also involves developing an understanding of key competencies and skills that are needed for job search activities, employment and personal survival skills.

This broad field comprises the following narrow fields:

1201 GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAMMES
1203 SOCIAL SKILLS PROGRAMMES
1205 EMPLOYMENT SKILLS PROGRAMMES
1299 OTHER MIXED FIELD PROGRAMMES

Exclusions:

Personal management training. This is included in Detailed Field 080305 Personal Management Training.
NARROW FIELD 1201 GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAMMES

GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAMMES develop general knowledge, skills and competencies required for education and learning.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an elementary understanding of subjects such as history, geography, natural science, mathematics, English, social science, art and music, and study methods.

Courses in Narrow Field 1201 General Education Programmes develop skills in:

- basic learning
- basic mathematics
- general school education
- reading and writing

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

120101 General Primary and Secondary Education Programmes
120103 Literacy and Numeracy Programmes
120105 Learning Skills Programmes
120199 General Education Programmes, n.e.c.

120101 General Primary and Secondary Education Programmes

General Primary and Secondary Education Programmes develop general knowledge and skills through school education programmes. It includes secondary education programmes run in TAFEs and other similar institutions.

**Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:**
- mathematics skills
- reading and writing
- general studies in history, geography, natural science, social science, art and music

120103 Literacy and Numeracy Programmes

Literacy and Numeracy Programmes develop basic reading, writing and numeracy skills.

**Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:**
- general language skills
- basic reading and writing
- basic numeracy skills
- spelling and grammar

**Exclusions:**
English as a second language. This is included in Detailed Field 091501 English Language.

120105 Learning Skills Programmes

Learning Skills Programmes develop skills for study, such as research and analysis skills.

**Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:**
- analysing techniques
- general report writing
- how to research a topic

120199 General Education Programmes, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all General Education Programmes not elsewhere classified.

**Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:**
- tertiary preparation
- general studies
NARROW FIELD 1203  SOCIAL SKILLS PROGRAMMES

SOCIAL SKILLS PROGRAMMES develop skills required for day to day interacting and functioning in society.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of key competencies and skills that are needed for personal survival and independent living.

Courses in Narrow Field 1203 Social Skills Programmes develop skills in:

- parenting
- running a household
- social and interpersonal relationships

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

120301 Social and Interpersonal Skills Programmes
120303 Survival Skills Programmes
120305 Parental Education Programmes
120399 Social Skills Programmes, n.e.c.

120301 Social and Interpersonal Skills Programmes

Social and Interpersonal Skills Programmes develop skills for interacting with family and people in the wider community.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- personal and social relationships
- social etiquette
- interpersonal communication

Exclusions:
Personal management training. This is included in Detailed Field 080305 Personal Management Training.

120303 Survival Skills Programmes

Survival Skills Programmes develop skills for managing a household.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- basic home economics
- banking and buying

120305 Parental Education Programmes

Parental Education Programmes develop skills for parenting.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- providing for children
- dealing with conflict
- resolving values problems
- setting boundaries

120399 Social Skills Programmes, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Social Skills Programmes not elsewhere classified.
**NARROW FIELD 1205 EMPLOYMENT SKILLS PROGRAMMES**

EMPLOYMENT SKILLS PROGRAMMES develop job searching and employment related skills.

The main purpose of this narrow field of education is to develop an understanding of key competencies and skills that are needed for job search and career development activities.

Courses in Narrow Field 1205 Employment Skills Programmes develop skills in:

- career development
- searching for a job
- work practices

This narrow field comprises the following detailed fields:

120501 Career Development Programmes
120503 Job Search Skills Programmes
120505 Work Practices Programmes
120599 Employment Skills Programmes, n.e.c.

**120501 Career Development Programmes**

Career Development Programmes provide guidance and counselling for career development.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- vocational exploration
- choosing a career
- career planning

**120503 Job Search Skills Programmes**

Job Search Skills Programmes develop skills for finding a job.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- resume writing
- interview skills and presentation
- prospecting and general job seeking

**120505 Work Practices Programmes**

Work Practices Programmes develop skills for functioning effectively in the workplace.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- communicating in the workplace
- working with others
- participating in teams

**120599 Employment Skills Programmes, n.e.c.**

This detailed field includes all Employment Skills Programmes not elsewhere classified.

Examples of subjects in this detailed field include:
- returning to the workforce
- industrial skills
NARROW FIELD 1299 OTHER MIXED FIELD PROGRAMMES

This narrow field includes all Mixed Field Programmes not elsewhere classified.

This narrow field comprises the following detailed field:

129999 Mixed Field Programmes, n.e.c.

129999 Mixed Field Programmes, n.e.c.

This detailed field includes all Mixed Field Programmes not elsewhere classified.